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STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT

to

Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin 729

LEMONS AND LEMON PRODUCTS

ECONOMIC STATUS, 1951


by

Sidney Hoos and R. E. Seltzer

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Statistical Supplement to  
Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin 729  
Lemons and Lemon Products, Economic Status, 1951

by  
Sidney Hoos<sup>1/</sup> and R. E. Seltzer<sup>2/</sup>

CONTENTS

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
<u>Gross Farm Income from Lemons</u>	
1. Income from California Lemons Compared with Total California Agricultural Income. . . . .	1
<u>Acreage</u>	
2. Bearing Acreage, California Lemons, by Major Producing Counties, 1919-1950 . . . . .	2
3. Bearing Acreage, California Lemons, by Major Producing Counties, Per Cent Each County's Acreage Was of State Total, 1919-1950. . . . .	3
4. Changes in California Bearing Lemon Acreage, by Counties, 1919-1949 . . . . .	4
5. Density of California Bearing Lemon Acreage in 1949, Seven Major Producing Counties. . . . .	5
6. California Lemon Acreage by Age and Variety, 1936 and 1944. .	6
7. California Lemon Acreage by Age of Trees, 1939 and 1949 . . .	7
<u>Yields</u>	
8. Yields, California Lemons, 1924-25 Through 1949-50. . . . .	8
9. Lemon Yields, Major California Producing Counties, 1930-31 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	9
10. Average Yields and Changes in Acreage, California Lemons, 1940 and 1949 . . . . .	10

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Table

Page

Production

11. Estimated World Lemon Production, by Countries, 1919-20 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	11
12. Lemon Production, Major California Producing Counties, 1930-31 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	12
13. Indexes of Acreage, Yields and Production of California Lemons, 1919-20 Through 1949-50. Average of 1935-36 Through 1939-40 = 100. . . . .	13

Utilization

14. Utilization of California Lemons, 1919-20 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	14
15. Yearly Industry Production and Utilization of Lemons, 1941-42 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	15
16. Crop Year Utilization and Divisions of Lemons for Processing by Type of Products, 1941-42 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	16

Picks

17. Seasonal Variation in Picks, Storage, and Fresh Shipments of California Lemons, Average of Years, 1935-36 Through 1948-49 . . . . .	17
18. California-Arizona Lemon Picks, by Months, 1935-36 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	18
19. Seasonal Variation in California Lemon Picks, by Producing Districts, Average of Period 1940-41 Through 1949-50. . . .	19
20. Percentage of Total California Lemon Picks from Each Producing District, by Months, Average of Period 1940-41 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	20

Storage

21. California Lemon Storage as of November 1, 1919-1950. November 1 Storage and Per Cent Storage Was of Previous Season's Production . . . . .	21
22. California-Arizona Lemon Storage, by Months, 1935-36 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	22

Fresh Shipments

23. California-Arizona Fresh Lemon Shipments, by Months, 1935-36 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	23
---	----



<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
24. Seasonal Variation in California Fresh Lemon Shipments, by Producing Districts, Average 1940-41 Through 1949-50 . . . .	24
25. Percentage of Total California Shipments of Lemons for Fresh Consumption, from Each Producing District, by Months, Average of Period 1940-41 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	25
<u>Imports and Exports</u>	
26. United States Duty on Fresh Lemons, 1897-1950 . . . . .	26
27. United States Imports of Fresh Lemons, 1907-08 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	27
28. Seasonal Variation in Imports of Fresh Lemons into the United States, Average of Period 1921-22 Through 1929-30 . . . . .	28
29. United States Imports of Processed Lemon Products, 1918 Through 1950. . . . .	29
30. United States Exports of Fresh Lemons, 1919-20 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	30
<u>Size of Fruit</u>	
31. Average Size of California Lemons Sold as Fresh Fruit, 1925-26 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	31
32. Size Distribution of California Fresh Lemons, 1937-38 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	32
<u>Prices</u>	
33. Seasonal Variation in California F.O.B. Prices of Fresh Lemons, Average of Period 1919-20 Through 1942-43 . . . . .	33
34. F.O.B. Prices of California Lemons, Averages by Five-Year Periods for Summer and Winter Fresh Shipments, 1919-20 Through 1948-49, and Difference Between Summer and Winter Price. . . . .	33
35. Average F.O.B. Prices of Fresh Shipments of California Lemons, Price Per Packed Box 1919-20 Through 1949-50. . . . .	34
36. Average Monthly F.O.B. Prices of California Lemons for Fresh Consumption, 1919-20 Through 1949-50. Domestic Shipments Only . . . . .	35
37. "On-Tree" Prices of California Lemons for Fresh Consumption, 1919-20 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	36





TablePageCosts of Production and Marketing

38.	Estimated Costs of Producing California Lemons, Average by Periods, 1923 Through 1949. . . . .	37
39.	Estimated Cultural Cost Per Acre, California Lemons, 1923 Through 1950 . . . . .	38
40.	Estimated Cost Per Packed Box of Producing and Marketing California Lemons, 1924-25 Through 1949-50. . . . .	39
41.	Estimated Detailed Cost of Producing California Lemons 1923 Through 1950 . . . . .	40

Processed Lemon Products

42.	Seasonal Variation in Shipments of California Lemons to Processing. Average of Period 1941-42 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	43
43.	Seasonal Variation in the Movement of California Lemons to Processing, Winter and Summer Crops, Average of Period 1941-42 Through 1949-50. . . . .	44
44.	Percentage of Total Shipments of California Lemons to Processing from Each Producing District, by Weeks, Average of Period 1941-42 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	45
45.	Calculated Lemon Tonnage Equivalent of Recorded Juice Packs . . . . .	46
46.	Packs of Processed Lemon Juice in Various Forms . . . . .	47
47.	United States Production of Lemon Oil, 1934-35 Through 1949-50 . . . . .	48



TABLE 1

Income from California Lemons Compared with Total  
California Agricultural Income

Year	Cash farm income from lemons	Total Cali- fornia agri- cultural income	Per cent of total agri- cultural income from lemons	Rank of lemons as an income- producing crop in California
	1	2	3	4
	thousand dollars		per cent	
1924	14,719	564,213	2.6	7
1925	20,986	639,060	3.3	7
1926	19,583	640,629	3.1	8
1927	20,409	682,129	3.0	7
1928	25,160	733,190	3.4	7
1929	26,218	766,226	3.4	8
1930	27,692	673,106	4.1	7
1931	23,893	507,556	4.7	7
1932	19,999	403,093	5.0	7
1933	19,547	417,052	4.7	7
1934	23,311	486,703	4.8	7
1935	23,901	566,177	4.2	7
1936	30,569	653,493	4.7	7
1937	30,857	726,113	4.2	8
1938	23,064	579,472	4.0	7
1939	24,443	606,007	4.0	8
1940	25,071	651,116	3.9	7
1941	31,992	860,437	3.7	8
1942	30,161	1,148,351	2.6	9
1943	49,604	1,575,165	3.1	7
1944	48,318	1,726,347	2.8	7
1945	43,964	1,832,668	2.4	8
1946	45,940	2,143,778	2.1	13
1947	37,969	2,138,192	1.8	15
1948	36,341	2,133,093	1.7	15
1949	47,130	2,057,211	2.3	10
1950	41,000	2,160,440	1.9	

## Sources:

Col. 1: 1924-1942 from U.S. Bur. of Agricultural Economics. Cash Receipts from Farming, by States and Commodities, 1924-1944 (January, 1946). 1943-1950 from U.S. Bur. of Agricultural Economics, Farm Income Situation.

Col. 2: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Farm Income Situation, Cash Receipts by States, by Commodities, 1924 through 1950.

Col. 3: Column 1  $\div$  column 2.

Col. 4: Calculated from source of data.



TABLE 2

Bearing Acreage, California Lemons, by Major  
Producing Counties, 1919-1950

Bloom year	County									State total
	Tulare	Los Angeles	Orange	River- side	San Ber- nardino	San Diego	Santa Barbara	Ventura	All others	
	acres									
1919	1,200	10,236	5,800	4,370	3,998	4,000	1,000	4,100	866	35,570
1920	1,500	10,700	6,500	4,520	4,404	4,050	1,000	4,700	876	38,250
1921	1,800	11,200	7,080	4,400	4,829	4,100	1,035	5,200	886	40,530
1922	1,600	11,260	7,050	4,460	4,882	4,150	1,140	5,350	1,088	40,980
1923	1,500	11,260	7,000	4,500	4,947	4,200	1,250	5,475	1,098	41,230
1924	1,450	11,264	6,900	4,430	5,000	4,250	1,350	5,500	1,106	41,250
1925	1,400	11,641	6,850	4,220	5,200	4,250	1,365	5,500	1,134	41,560
1926	1,350	11,806	6,815	3,810	5,295	4,250	1,565	5,500	1,149	41,540
1927	1,326	11,637	6,622	3,694	5,200	4,257	1,565	5,500	1,209	41,010
1928	1,331	11,698	6,531	3,590	4,980	4,382	1,625	5,500	1,213	40,850
1929	1,331	11,553	6,634	3,381	4,599	4,525	1,686	5,610	1,181	40,500
1930	1,331	11,366	6,815	3,381	4,593	4,658	1,718	5,625	1,183	40,670
1931	1,335	11,386	6,847	3,342	4,593	4,768	1,766	5,750	1,183	40,970
1932	1,335	11,050	6,855	3,416	4,600	4,760	1,766	5,765	1,183	40,730
1933	1,250	10,750	6,576	3,482	4,403	4,730	2,120	5,850	1,019	40,180
1934	1,200	10,500	6,394	3,482	4,398	4,820	2,620	5,940	1,056	40,410
1935	1,150	10,200	6,431	3,482	4,325	4,920	2,750	6,350	982	40,590
1936	1,095	10,100	6,519	3,485	4,458	5,130	3,028	7,400	909	42,124
1937	1,120	10,003	6,806	3,523	4,749	5,455	3,567	9,240	914	45,377
1938	1,160	10,536	7,135	3,548	4,949	5,980	4,466	10,690	923	49,387
1939	1,163	11,082	7,412	3,577	5,220	6,500	4,837	11,510	671	51,972
1940	1,179	11,462	7,473	3,572	5,380	6,795	5,254	12,297	659	54,071
1941	1,211	11,684	7,295	3,574	5,573	6,930	5,840	12,921	624	55,652
1942	1,210	11,888	7,086	3,611	5,780	7,023	6,337	13,565	602	57,102
1943	1,196	12,093	7,223	3,651	6,122	7,289	6,932	15,161	462	60,129
1944	1,262	12,219	7,397	3,707	6,222	7,317	7,676	16,462	445	62,707
1945	1,246	12,247	7,924	3,702	6,316	7,426	8,214	17,978	471	65,524
1946	1,263	12,228	7,937	3,712	6,333	7,523	8,406	18,670	508	66,580
1947	1,263	12,064	7,930	3,697	6,345	7,235	8,606	17,303	429	64,872
1948	1,269	11,643	7,939	3,648	6,245	7,046	8,648	17,853	382	64,673
1949	1,086	10,697	5,156	3,231	5,732	5,422	8,788	17,708	372	58,192
1950	1,021	10,440	4,938	3,234	5,636	5,375	6,818	16,537	419	54,418

## Sources:

- 1919-1946: Unpublished revised estimates of bearing acreage of California lemons from R. E. Blair, California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, September 13, 1950.
- 1947, 1948 and 1949: California Fruit and Nut Acreage. California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service, annual reports.
- 1950: State of California, Dept. of Agriculture, bulletin, vol. XL, number 2, April-May-June, 1951.





TABLE 3

Bearing Acreage, California Lemons, by Major Producing Counties,  
Per Cent Each County's Acreage Was of State Total, 1919-1950

Bloom year	County									
	Tulare	Los Angeles	Orange	River- side	San Ber- nardino	San Diego	Santa Barbara	Ventura	All others	State total
	per cent									
1919	3.4	28.8	16.3	12.3	11.2	11.3	2.8	11.5	2.4	100
1920	3.9	28.0	17.0	11.8	11.5	10.6	2.6	12.3	2.3	100
1921	4.4	27.6	17.5	10.9	11.9	10.1	2.6	12.8	2.2	100
1922	3.9	27.5	17.2	10.9	11.9	10.1	2.8	13.1	2.6	100
1923	3.6	27.3	17.0	10.9	12.0	10.2	3.0	13.3	2.7	100
1924	3.5	27.3	16.7	10.8	12.1	10.3	3.3	13.3	2.7	100
1925	3.4	28.0	16.5	10.2	12.5	10.2	3.3	13.2	2.7	100
1926	3.3	28.4	16.4	9.2	12.7	10.2	3.8	13.2	2.8	100
1927	3.2	28.4	16.1	9.0	12.7	10.4	3.8	13.4	3.0	100
1928	3.2	28.6	16.0	8.8	12.2	10.7	4.0	13.5	3.0	100
1929	3.3	28.5	16.4	8.3	11.4	11.2	4.2	13.8	2.9	100
1930	3.3	27.9	16.8	8.3	11.3	11.5	4.2	13.8	2.9	100
1931	3.3	27.8	16.7	8.2	11.2	11.6	4.3	14.0	2.9	100
1932	3.3	27.1	16.8	8.4	11.3	11.7	4.3	14.2	2.9	100
1933	3.1	26.7	16.4	8.7	10.9	11.8	5.3	14.6	2.5	100
1934	3.0	26.0	15.3	8.6	10.9	11.9	6.5	14.7	2.6	100
1935	2.8	25.1	15.8	8.6	10.7	12.1	6.8	15.7	2.4	100
1936	2.6	24.0	15.5	8.3	10.6	12.2	7.2	17.5	2.1	100
1937	2.5	22.0	15.0	7.8	10.5	12.0	7.8	20.4	2.0	100
1938	2.4	21.3	14.5	7.2	10.0	12.1	9.0	21.6	1.9	100
1939	2.2	21.3	14.3	6.9	10.0	12.5	9.3	22.2	1.3	100
1940	2.2	21.2	13.8	6.6	10.0	12.6	9.7	22.7	1.2	100
1941	2.2	21.0	13.1	6.4	10.0	12.5	10.5	23.2	1.1	100
1942	2.1	20.8	12.4	6.3	10.1	12.3	11.1	23.8	1.1	100
1943	2.0	20.1	12.0	6.1	10.2	12.1	11.5	25.2	0.8	100
1944	2.0	19.5	11.8	5.9	9.9	11.7	12.2	26.3	0.7	100
1945	1.9	18.7	12.1	5.7	9.7	11.3	12.5	27.4	0.7	100
1946	1.9	18.4	11.9	5.6	9.5	11.3	12.6	28.0	0.8	100
1947	1.9	18.6	12.2	5.7	9.8	11.1	13.3	26.7	0.7	100
1948	2.0	18.0	12.3	5.6	9.6	10.9	13.4	27.6	0.6	100
1949	1.9	18.4	8.9	5.6	9.8	9.3	15.1	30.4	0.6	100
1950	1.9	19.2	9.1	5.9	10.3	9.9	12.5	30.4	0.8	100

## Sources:

1919-1946:

Calculated from unpublished revised estimates of bearing acreage of California lemons from R. E. Blair, California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, September 13, 1950

1947-1950:

Calculated from data in California Fruit and Nut Acreage. California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, annual reports.





TABLE 4

Changes in California Bearing Lemon Acreage,  
by Counties, 1919-1949

County	Lemon acreage			Per cent of state total lemon acreage		
	1919	1949	Change	1919	1949	Change
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Los Angeles	10,236	10,697	+ 461	28.8	18.4	-10.4
Orange	5,800	5,156	- 644	16.3	8.9	- 7.4
Riverside	4,370	3,231	- 1,139	12.3	5.6	- 6.7
San Bernardino	3,998	5,732	+ 1,734	11.2	9.8	- 1.4
San Diego	4,000	5,442	+ 1,442	11.3	9.3	- 2.0
Santa Barbara	1,000	8,788	+ 7,788	2.8	15.1	+12.3
Ventura	4,100	17,708	+13,608	11.5	30.4	+18.9
Tulare	1,200	1,086	- 114	3.4	1.9	- 1.5
All others	866	372	- 494	2.4	0.6	- 1.8
State total	35,570	58,192	+22,622	100.0	100.0	--

## Source:

Cols. 1 and 2: Unpublished revised estimates of California lemon acreage in letter from R. E. Blair, California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, September 13, 1950.

Cols. 3, 4, 5 and 6: Calculated from data in columns 1 and 2.



TABLE 5

Density of California Bearing Lemon Acreage in 1949,  
Seven Major Producing Counties

County	Lemon acreage	Total agricultural acreage	Acres of lemons per 1,000 agricultural acres
	1	2	3
Los Angeles	10,697	678,941	15.8
Riverside	3,231	722,632	4.5
Orange	5,156	346,621	14.9
San Bernardino	5,732	422,856	13.6
San Diego	5,422	911,538	6.0
Santa Barbara	8,788	893,844	9.8
Ventura	17,708	521,208	34.0

## Sources:

California Cooperative Crop Reporting Service.

Col. 1: Unpublished revised estimates of bearing acreage of California lemons from R. E. Blair, California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, September 13, 1950.

Col. 2: Southern California Crops and Markets, Annual Statistical Supplement, 1949.

Col. 3:  $\text{Column 1} \div \left( \frac{\text{column 2}}{1,000} \right)$ .



TABLE 6

California Lemon Acreage, by Age and Variety,  
1936 and 1944

Age group	Eureka		Lisbon		Villa Franca		Other varieties		Total	
	1936	1944	1936	1944	1936	1944	1936	1944	1936	1944
1 year	1,923	525	237	1	39	7	50	3	2,249	536
2 years	2,863	400	182	3	97	1	50	--	3,192	404
3 years	3,602	537	289	6	53	--	45	2	3,989	545
4 years	4,110	1,092	336	111	97	11	67	10	4,610	1,224
5 years	3,924	2,973	378	89	27	58	26	14	4,356	3,134
6 years	2,817	2,777	272	116	2	42	3	2	3,094	2,937
7 years	1,795	3,307	239	272	12	24	11	--	2,056	3,603
8 years	815	2,053	257	175	7	80	28	4	1,107	2,312
9 years	--	1,973	--	244	--	58	--	41	--	2,316
10 years	--	2,427	--	165	--	101	--	44	--	2,737
9 to 12 years	2,836	--	465	--	31	--	95	--	3,426	--
11 to 15 years	--	14,522	--	1,071	--	224	--	349	--	16,166
13 to 17 years	3,554	--	274	--	76	--	163	--	4,067	--
16 to 20 years	--	3,126	--	416	--	69	--	85	--	3,696
18 to 22 years	9,269	--	1,060	--	117	--	258	--	10,704	--
21 and older	--	24,806	--	2,859	--	675	--	633	--	28,973
23 and older	14,938	--	1,920	--	472	--	1,000	--	18,329	--
Bearing	36,017	54,973	4,467	5,297	715	1,273	1,558	1,158	42,757	62,701
Nonbearing	16,429	5,545	1,443	231	313	77	238	29	18,422	5,882
Total	52,446	60,518	5,910	5,528	1,028	1,350	1,796	1,187	63,179	68,583

## Sources:

1936: California Fruit and Nut Acreage Survey, Statistical Publication No. 1 of the A.A.A., 1938.

1944: California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service. Acreage Estimates, California Fruit and Nut Crops as of 1944.



TABLE 7  
California Lemon Acreage,  
by Age of Trees, 1939 and 1949

Year	Age group in years						Total
	Less than 6	6-10	11-15	16-20	21-25	Over 25	
1939: acres	14,043	18,325	4,593	3,954	10,674	17,717	69,306
1939: per cent of total	20.3	26.4	6.6	5.7	15.4	25.6	100
1949: acres	4,543	6,290	13,150	13,328	3,291	22,144	62,746
1949: per cent of total	7.2	10.1	21.0	21.1	5.3	35.3	100

Source: California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service. Acreage Estimates of California Fruit and Nut Crops, as of 1939 and 1949.





TABLE 8

Yields, California Lemons, 1924-25 Through 1949-50

Year	Yield per bearing acre	Year	Yield per bearing acre
	packed boxes		packed boxes
1924-25	123	1937-38	197
1925-26	165	1938-39	216
1926-27	158	1939-40	217
1927-28	130	1940-41	318
1928-29	184	1941-42	210
1929-30	149	1942-43	260
1930-31	191	1943-44	185
1931-32	185	1944-45	201
1932-33	162	1945-46	221
1933-34	179	1946-47	207
1934-35	260	1947-48	198
1935-36	192	1948-49	153
1936-37	178	1949-50	198

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange.  
Statistical Information on the Citrus Industry.



TABLE 9

Lemon Yields, Major California Producing Counties,  
1930-31 Through 1949-50

Year	Los Angeles	Orange	Riverside	San Bernardino	San Diego	Santa Barbara	Ventura
	packed boxes						
1930-31	129	106	95	167	200	170	173
1931-32	176	126	150	220	193	217	223
1932-33	158	87	136	157	155	203	234
1933-34	134	129	100	177	156	138	167
1934-35	189	114	162	190	124	161	199
1935-36	202	139	134	218	112	304	275
1936-37	200	138	162	184	161	198	217
1937-38	154	83	108	126	77	199	228
1938-39	166	130	100	108	115	227	228
1939-40	236	113	171	151	129	222	197
1940-41	233	165	163	163	164	264	207
1941-42	278	252	252	316	140	322	373
1942-43	198	177	129	221	191	226	244
1943-44	257	191	200	212	184	300	316
1944-45	194	140	162	193	151	161	176
1945-46	228	175	217	180	170	182	186
1946-47	239	144	195	197	158	238	261
1947-48	209	152	195	173	157	211	259
1948-49	179	142	176	145	149	211	277
1949-50	172	161	233	122	141	145	223

Source: Calculated from data in Southern California Crops and Markets,  
Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce. Annual Statistical Supplements, 1930  
through 1950.



TABLE 10

Average Yields and Changes in Acreage,  
California Lemons, 1940-1949

County	Average yield per acre, 1940-1949 packed boxes	Per cent of state lemon acreage		
		1940	1949	Change
Ventura	252	22.7	30.4	+7.7
Santa Barbara	226	9.7	15.1	+5.4
Los Angeles	219	21.2	18.4	-2.8
San Bernardino	192	10.0	9.8	-0.2
Riverside	192	6.6	5.6	-1.0
Orange	170	13.8	8.9	-4.9
San Diego	160	12.6	9.3	-3.3
State total	216	--	--	--

Sources: Acreage data from unpublished revised estimates of bearing acreage of California lemons, from R. E. Blair, California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, September 13, 1950. Yields calculated from data in Southern California Crops and Markets, Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce.

Summary of the results of the survey  
of the ...

No.	Area		Total	Remarks
	Acres	Sq. Yds.		
1	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
2	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
3	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
4	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
5	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
6	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
7	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
8	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
9	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
10	1.0	1.0	1.0	...

The above is a summary of the results of the survey of the ...  
and is intended to give a general idea of the ...  
and is not intended to be a detailed statement of the ...  
and is not intended to be a detailed statement of the ...  
and is not intended to be a detailed statement of the ...

## Estimated World Lemon Production, by Countries, 1919-20 Through 1949-50

Year	United States		Italy		All other countries		World total
	000 packed boxes	per cent world	000 packed boxes	per cent world	000 packed boxes	per cent world	000 packed boxes
1919-20	4,532	28.6	10,588	66.8	734	4.6	15,854
1920-21	5,641	34.5	10,099	61.7	626	3.8	16,366
1921-22	4,377	25.4	12,067	69.9	807	4.7	17,251
1922-23	3,783	20.2	13,316	71.1	1,636	8.7	18,735
1923-24	6,432	31.8	12,150	60.2	1,616	8.0	20,198
1924-25	5,301	26.5	12,801	64.1	1,882	9.4	19,984
1925-26	7,317	32.5	13,080	58.2	2,085	9.3	22,482
1926-27	6,861	27.4	16,151	64.5	2,021	8.1	25,033
1927-28	5,419	26.3	13,015	63.0	2,209	10.7	20,643
1928-29	7,620	32.5	13,038	55.6	2,777	11.9	23,435
1929-30	6,109	25.5	15,079	63.1	2,726	11.4	23,914
1930-31	7,950	30.8	15,154	58.6	2,733	10.6	25,837
1931-32	7,696	35.4	11,283	51.9	2,753	12.7	21,732
1932-33	6,704	23.8	18,598	66.1	2,826	10.1	28,128
1933-34	7,295	31.5	13,024	56.1	2,884	12.4	23,203
1934-35	10,747	42.1	11,155	43.8	3,589	14.1	25,491
1935-36	7,787	35.0	10,253	46.1	4,196	18.9	22,236
1936-37	7,579	36.7	8,247	39.9	4,850	23.4	20,676
1937-38	9,304	40.0	8,662	37.2	5,323	22.8	23,289
1938-39	11,106	39.8	11,330	40.6	5,481	19.6	27,917
1939-40	11,983	44.1	9,694	35.6	5,516	20.3	27,193
1940-41	17,236	52.3	9,897	30.1	5,809	17.6	32,942
1941-42	11,720	43.1	9,860	36.2	5,644	20.7	27,224
1942-43	14,880	48.4	9,204	30.0	6,630	21.6	30,714
1943-44	11,050	45.4	7,455	30.6	5,858	24.0	24,363
1944-45	12,633	52.2	6,800	28.1	4,767	19.7	24,200
1945-46	14,500	56.4	6,400	24.9	4,800	18.7	25,700
1946-47	13,800	52.1	7,100	26.8	5,600	21.1	26,500
1947-48	12,900	46.2	8,100	29.0	6,900	24.7	27,900
1948-49	9,900	41.9	7,400	31.4	6,300	26.7	23,600
1949-50	11,500	49.3	6,100	26.2	5,700	24.5	23,300

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange. Statistical Information on the Citrus Industry.

Received of the Treasurer of the County of ... the sum of ...

Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit	Balance
Jan 1	To Balance			100.00
Jan 15	By Cash	50.00		150.00
Jan 20	To Cash		25.00	175.00
Jan 25	By Cash	75.00		250.00
Jan 30	To Cash		100.00	350.00
Feb 5	By Cash	125.00		475.00
Feb 10	To Cash		50.00	525.00
Feb 15	By Cash	150.00		675.00
Feb 20	To Cash		75.00	750.00
Feb 25	By Cash	100.00		850.00
Feb 30	To Cash		125.00	975.00
Mar 5	By Cash	150.00		1125.00
Mar 10	To Cash		100.00	1225.00

Total



TABLE 12

Lemon Production, Major California Producing Counties,  
1930-31 Through 1949-50

Year	Los Angeles	Orange	Riverside	San Bernardino	San Diego	Santa Barbara	Ventura
	000 packed boxes						
1930-31	1,464	722	322	767	932	292	970
1931-32	2,006	861	502	1,010	922	382	1,283
1932-33	1,748	574	465	724	738	358	1,347
1933-34	1,445	867	348	780	739	293	976
1934-35	1,985	726	563	837	599	422	1,183
1935-36	2,063	897	468	944	551	835	1,745
1936-37	2,021	905	564	821	827	599	1,604
1937-38	1,538	566	379	597	424	710	2,104
1938-39	1,754	929	354	533	686	1,013	2,432
1939-40	2,620	839	610	787	837	1,076	2,298
1940-41	2,667	1,230	584	876	1,117	1,386	2,550
1941-42	3,245	1,836	900	1,766	971	1,882	4,822
1942-43	2,354	1,251	466	1,272	1,338	1,434	3,308
1943-44	3,115	1,381	728	1,286	1,341	2,079	4,789
1944-45	2,365	1,034	601	1,198	1,110	1,238	2,898
1945-46	2,795	1,382	802	1,139	1,265	1,491	3,338
1946-47	2,920	1,141	724	1,247	1,191	2,003	4,863
1947-48	2,524	1,202	700	1,094	1,134	1,953	4,805
1948-49	2,084	1,127	641	903	1,049	1,994	4,882
1949-50	1,842	832	752	701	763	1,373	3,945

Source: Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, Southern California Crops and Markets. Annual Statistical Supplement, 1930 through 1950.

Statement of the Receipts and Disbursements of the  
Board of Directors of the City of New York

Date	Particulars	Amount	
		Received	Disbursed
Jan 1	Balance forward		100,000.00
Jan 15	From City of New York	50,000.00	
Jan 20	To City of New York		25,000.00
Feb 1	From City of New York	75,000.00	
Feb 15	To City of New York		40,000.00
Mar 1	From City of New York	100,000.00	
Mar 15	To City of New York		60,000.00
Apr 1	From City of New York	125,000.00	
Apr 15	To City of New York		80,000.00
May 1	From City of New York	150,000.00	
May 15	To City of New York		100,000.00
Jun 1	From City of New York	175,000.00	
Jun 15	To City of New York		120,000.00
Jul 1	From City of New York	200,000.00	
Jul 15	To City of New York		140,000.00
Aug 1	From City of New York	225,000.00	
Aug 15	To City of New York		160,000.00
Sep 1	From City of New York	250,000.00	
Sep 15	To City of New York		180,000.00
Oct 1	From City of New York	275,000.00	
Oct 15	To City of New York		200,000.00
Nov 1	From City of New York	300,000.00	
Nov 15	To City of New York		220,000.00
Dec 1	From City of New York	325,000.00	
Dec 15	To City of New York		240,000.00
Dec 31	Balance forward	3,500,000.00	2,500,000.00

Witness my hand and the seal of the City of New York, this 31st day of December, 1881.

TABLE 13

Indexes of Acreage, Yields, and Production of California Lemons,  
1919-20 Through 1949-50. Average of 1935-36 Through 1939-40 = 100

Year	Total acreage		Bearing acreage		Yields		Production	
	Acres	Index	Acres	Index	Yield	Index	Production	Index
	000	1935-1939 = 100	000	1935-1939 = 100	packed boxes	1935-1939 = 100	000 packed boxes	1935-1939 = 100
1919-20	45.8	72.2	35.6	77.6	127	63.5	4,532	47.4
1920-21	50.8	80.1	38.3	83.4	147	73.5	5,641	59.1
1921-22	52.2	82.3	40.5	88.2	108	54.0	4,377	45.8
1922-23	50.7	80.0	41.0	89.3	92	46.0	3,733	39.6
1923-24	51.0	80.4	41.2	89.8	156	78.0	6,432	67.3
1924-25	50.9	80.3	41.3	90.0	123	61.5	5,301	55.5
1925-26	49.7	78.4	41.6	90.6	165	82.5	7,317	76.6
1926-27	46.0	72.6	41.5	90.4	158	79.0	6,861	71.8
1927-28	43.2	68.1	41.0	89.3	130	65.0	5,419	56.7
1928-29	44.0	69.4	40.9	89.1	184	92.0	7,620	79.8
1929-30	44.1	69.6	40.5	88.2	149	74.5	6,109	64.0
1930-31	45.5	71.8	40.7	88.7	191	95.5	7,950	83.2
1931-32	46.8	73.8	41.0	89.3	185	92.5	7,696	80.6
1932-33	49.1	77.4	40.7	88.7	162	81.0	6,704	70.2
1933-34	49.9	78.7	40.2	87.6	179	89.5	7,295	76.4
1934-35	51.4	81.1	40.4	88.0	260	130.0	10,747	112.5
1935-36	56.7	89.4	40.6	88.5	192	96.0	7,787	81.5
1936-37	61.2	96.5	42.1	91.7	178	89.0	7,579	79.3
1937-38	63.3	99.8	45.4	98.9	197	98.5	9,304	97.4
1938-39	66.3	104.6	49.4	107.6	216	108.0	11,106	116.3
1939-40	69.3	109.3	52.0	113.3	217	108.5	11,983	125.5
1940-41	68.7	108.4	54.1	117.9	318	159.0	17,200	180.1
1941-42	69.4	109.5	55.7	121.4	210	105.0	11,700	122.5
1942-43	68.8	108.5	57.1	124.4	260	130.0	14,900	156.0
1943-44	68.4	107.9	60.1	130.9	185	92.5	11,100	116.2
1944-45	68.6	108.2	62.7	136.6	201	100.5	12,600	131.9
1945-46	68.5	108.0	65.5	142.7	221	110.5	14,500	151.8
1946-47	68.9	108.7	66.6	145.1	207	103.5	13,800	144.5
1947-48	67.4	106.3	64.9	141.4	198	99.0	12,900	135.1
1948-49	68.4	107.9	64.7	141.0	153	76.5	9,900	103.6
1949-50	62.7	98.9	58.2	126.8	198	99.0	11,500	120.4
1935-1939 average	63.4		45.9		200		9,552	

Sources: Acreage from California Crop and Livestock Reporting Service. Acreage Estimates of California Fruit and Nut Crops. Production and yields from California Fruit Growers Exchange. Statistical Information on the Citrus Industry.

Received of the Treasurer of the University of California the sum of \$100.00 for the purchase of books for the library.

Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit
1900	To Balance		100.00
1900	By Treasurer		100.00
1900	By Treasurer		100.00
1900	By Treasurer		100.00
1900	By Treasurer		100.00
1900	By Treasurer		100.00
1900	By Treasurer		100.00

Total \$100.00

TABLE 14

Utilization of California Lemons,  
1919-20 Through 1949-50

Year	Total sales	Fresh sales	Processed	Per cent of total processed
	1	2	3	4
	000 packed boxes			per cent
1919-20	4,521	4,038	483	10.7
1920-21	5,630	5,037	593	10.5
1921-22	4,366	4,085	281	6.4
1922-23	3,772	3,676	96	2.5
1923-24	6,421	5,264	1,157	18.0
1924-25	5,290	4,775	515	9.7
1925-26	7,305	5,821	1,484	20.3
1926-27	6,849	4,534	2,315	33.8
1927-28	5,406	4,895	511	9.5
1928-29	7,607	5,574	2,033	26.7
1929-30	6,095	5,629	466	7.6
1930-31	7,936	5,704	2,232	28.1
1931-32	7,682	5,247	2,435	31.7
1932-33	6,690	5,742	948	14.2
1933-34	7,281	6,194	1,087	14.9
1934-35	10,733	7,184	3,549	33.1
1935-36	7,773	7,422	351	4.5
1936-37	7,565	6,533	1,032	13.6
1937-38	9,290	7,761	1,529	16.5
1938-39	11,092	7,777	3,315	29.9
1939-40	11,969	8,327	3,642	30.4
1940-41	16,719	8,863	7,856	47.0
1941-42	11,705	7,870	3,835	32.8
1942-43	14,865	9,640	5,225	35.1
1943-44	11,035	9,264	1,771	16.0
1944-45	12,535	9,635	2,900	23.1
1945-46	14,435	9,115	5,321	36.9
1946-47	13,785	9,369	4,414	32.0
1947-48	12,855	8,469	4,386	34.1
1948-49	9,995	7,780	2,215	22.2
1949-50	10,485	7,569	2,916	27.8

Sources:

Cols. 1, 2, and 3: U. S. Bur. of Agricultural Economics. Citrus Fruits--Production, Farm Disposition, Value and Utilization of Sales.

Col. 4: Column 4 ÷ column 2.





TABLE 15

Yearly Industry Production and Utilization of Lemons,  
1941-42 Through 1949-50

Year	Picks	Fresh use				Ship for processing	Elimi- nation
		Inter- state	Intra- state	Export	Total		
standard cars							
1941-42	28,762	17,888	1,695	107	19,690	9,221	187
1942-43	37,297	21,033	2,418	230	23,681	12,932	404
1943-44	26,658	20,774	2,111	476	23,361	4,781	89
1944-45	30,494	20,451	2,330	774	23,555	6,908	114
1945-46	35,379	19,849	2,196	496	22,541	13,072	162
1946-47	33,560	19,909	2,461	430	22,800	10,354	168
1947-48	31,035	18,532	2,066	277	20,875	10,695	401
1948-49	23,624	17,079	2,262	217	19,558	5,751	325
1949-50	27,011	15,840	2,056	250	18,146	7,448	229
tons at 16 tons per car							
1941-42	460,192	286,208	27,120	1,712	315,040	147,536	2,992
1942-43	596,752	336,528	38,688	3,680	378,896	206,912	6,464
1943-44	426,528	332,384	33,776	7,616	373,776	76,496	1,424
1944-45	487,904	327,216	37,280	12,384	376,880	110,528	1,824
1945-46	566,064	317,584	35,136	7,936	360,656	209,152	2,592
1946-47	536,960	318,544	39,376	6,880	364,800	165,664	2,688
1947-48	496,560	296,512	33,056	4,432	334,000	171,120	6,416
1948-49	377,984	273,264	36,192	3,472	312,928	92,016	5,200
1949-50	432,176	253,440	32,896	4,000	290,336	119,168	3,664

Source: Records of Lemon Administrative Committee.





TABLE 16

Crop Year Utilization and Divisions of Lemons for Processing  
by Type of Products, 1941-42 Through 1949-50

Year	Total used	Elimination	Available supply	Fresh use	Processing	
					Citric acid use	Apparent juice use
				tens		
1941-42	465,568	2,992	462,576	315,040	86,692	60,844
1942-43	592,272	6,464	585,808	378,896	85,397	121,515
1943-44	451,696	1,424	450,272	373,776	27,469	49,027
1944-45	489,232	1,824	487,408	376,880	42,540	67,988
1945-46	572,400	2,592	569,808	360,656	150,190	58,962
1946-47	533,152	2,688	530,464	364,800	126,442	39,222
1947-48	511,536	6,416	505,120	334,000	109,146	61,974
1948-49	410,144	5,200	404,944	312,928	30,664	61,352
1949-50	413,168	3,664	409,504	290,336	19,099	100,069

Source: Lemon Administrative Committee. Exchange Lemon Products Company records.



TABLE 17

Seasonal Variation in Picks, Storage, and Fresh  
Shipments of California Lemons, Average  
of Years 1935-36 Through 1948-49

Month	Index of picks <sup>a/</sup>	Index of storage <sup>a/</sup>	Index of fresh shipments <sup>a/</sup>
November	67.6	37.6	56.7
December	72.9	40.0	67.4
January	122.5	50.1	74.0
February	140.9	79.4	65.3
March	221.4	127.9	83.7
April	236.2	137.5	100.2
May	165.2	263.1	148.5
June	123.4	234.6	180.4
July	93.6	168.2	167.5
August	69.0	106.4	119.1
September	52.3	69.3	73.7
October	55.4	47.6	62.9

<sup>a/</sup> Average of year = 100.

Source: Calculated from data furnished by California Fruit Growers  
Exchange.



TABLE 18

California-Arizona Lemon Picks, by Months,  
1935-36 Through 1949-50

Year	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Feb-ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug-ust	Sep-tember	Octo-ber
	standard cars <sup>a/</sup>											
1935-36	633	925	1,397	1,140	3,054	2,151	1,234	1,198	1,203	1,117	873	935
1936-37	1,287	977	956	2,086	2,988	2,819	1,247	1,310	964	629	585	355
1937-38	758	1,199	1,724	1,552	3,407	2,720	1,885	1,676	1,621	1,340	1,269	1,155
1938-39	1,425	1,370	2,093	2,531	4,416	4,275	2,650	1,772	1,076	882	556	632
1939-40	836	1,207	1,911	3,298	5,323	3,499	2,029	1,530	1,497	1,556	1,556	1,121
1940-41	1,445	1,173	3,087	2,821	5,924	6,375	5,715	3,045	2,060	1,989	1,415	994
1941-42	1,297	1,136	3,718	4,212	4,601	3,667	2,699	1,964	1,810	1,142	1,076	1,440
1942-43	1,394	1,617	2,387	3,359	4,034	7,845	5,363	3,727	2,944	1,763	1,333	1,531
1943-44	1,519	1,277	2,964	1,955	5,073	4,149	3,195	2,232	1,647	1,198	642	807
1944-45	1,649	2,270	2,757	2,551	3,621	5,776	4,657	2,292	1,692	1,320	884	1,025
1945-46	1,935	1,574	3,305	4,044	5,433	6,032	6,031	2,894	1,786	1,138	526	681
1946-47	990	1,700	2,771	3,002	5,012	5,674	4,950	3,211	2,108	1,450	1,021	1,671
1947-48	1,360	1,305	2,543	2,677	3,462	6,879	4,847	3,009	2,326	942	802	883
1948-49	1,285	1,195	934	1,628	3,124	4,035	3,349	3,438	1,698	1,380	696	862
1949-50	669	985	1,153	1,260	4,362	4,174	3,727	4,405	2,156	1,543	1,256	1,321

<sup>a/</sup> 406 boxes = 1 car.

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange.



TABLE 19

Seasonal Variation in California Lemon Picks,  
by Producing Districts, Average of  
Period 1940-41 Through 1949-50

Month	Index <sup>a/</sup>			
	Los Angeles district <sup>b/</sup>	Ventura-Santa Barbara district <sup>b/</sup>	San Diego district <sup>b/</sup>	Northern California district <sup>b/</sup>
November	5.1	3.1	4.0	15.4
December	6.0	3.2	5.0	21.3
January	10.2	7.0	9.8	27.5
February	9.2	7.5	11.4	18.7
March	16.3	11.4	17.3	9.6
April	20.3	16.9	17.1	c/
May	14.9	14.7	12.0	c/
June	6.6	12.0	8.6	c/
July	4.0	9.3	5.7	c/
August	2.7	6.2	3.6	c/
September	1.4	4.4	2.8	c/
October	3.3	4.3	2.7	1.5

<sup>a/</sup> Average of the year = 100.

<sup>b/</sup> Los Angeles district includes: Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, and San Bernardino counties. Ventura-Santa Barbara district includes Ventura and Santa Barbara counties. San Diego district includes only San Diego County. Northern California district includes Tulare and Butte counties.

<sup>c/</sup> Little fruit picked during these months. Picks, when made, are small and vary greatly from year to year.

Source: Calculated from data furnished by the California Fruit Growers Exchange.





TABLE 20

Percentage of Total California Lemon Picks from  
Each Producing District, by Months, Average  
of Period 1940-41 Through 1949-50

Month	Los Angeles district	Ventura-Santa Barbara district	San Diego district	Northern California district	State--per cent of year's total
November	54.1	35.4	7.1	3.4	4.2
December	53.0	32.8	9.8	4.4	4.5
January	50.8	35.1	10.4	3.7	8.7
February	49.3	35.6	12.7	2.4	8.4
March	46.6	42.2	10.4	0.8	14.2
April	47.7	44.3	8.0	--	13.7
May	42.5	51.1	6.4	--	14.6
June	27.2	65.1	7.1	--	9.9
July	25.7	66.8	7.5	--	6.4
August	19.2	74.4	6.4	--	4.0
September	18.7	74.1	7.2	--	3.0
October	36.7	55.2	7.5	0.6	3.4
Year	41.9	48.6	8.5	1.0	100.0

Source: Calculated from data furnished by the California Fruit Growers Exchange.



TABLE 21

California Lemon Storage as of November 1, 1919-1950,  
November 1 Storage and Per Cent Storage Was of  
Previous Season's Production

Year	November 1 storage 000 packed boxes	Per cent of previous year's production
1919	340	--
1920	357	7.9
1921	204	3.6
1922	284	6.5
1923	303	8.0
1924	215	3.3
1925	847	16.0
1926	783	10.7
1927	267	3.9
1928	264	4.9
1929	701	9.2
1930	866	14.2
1931	346	4.4
1932	562	7.3
1933	731	10.9
1934	444	6.1
1935	370	3.4
1936	307	3.9
1937	515	6.8
1938	809	8.7
1939	1,114	10.0
1940	1,285	10.7
1941	814	4.7
1942	726	6.2
1943	531	3.6
1944	439	4.0
1945	355	2.8
1946	337	2.3
1947	742	5.4
1948	599	4.6
1949	281	2.8
1950	1,223	10.6
Average:		
1919-1950	561	
1919-1934	470	
1935-1950	653	

Source: Calculated from data furnished by the California Fruit Growers Exchange.

# THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

NAME	ADDRESS	CITY
JOHN D. BROWN	1234 N. LAKE STREET	CHICAGO, ILL.

TABLE 22

California-Arizona Lemon Storage, by Months,  
1935-36 Through 1949-50

Year	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tember	Octo- ber
standard cars <sup>a/</sup>												
1935-36	331	362	523	967	1,994	3,632	4,243	3,118	1,892	1,003	676	496
1936-37	565	1,039	1,020	1,139	2,516	4,156	4,823	3,685	2,471	1,452	761	452
1937-38	259	508	1,149	1,756	2,878	5,522	6,118	5,432	4,059	2,949	2,353	2,180
1938-39	1,888	2,020	2,289	2,928	4,731	6,902	8,085	7,067	4,674	2,829	1,696	968
1939-40	649	689	818	3,053	7,291	9,102	9,072	7,405	6,048	4,296	3,722	3,410
1940-41	2,497	2,451	2,475	3,652	5,203	8,410	11,040	9,551	5,993	3,522	2,875	2,454
1941-42	1,627	1,332	1,546	3,593	5,653	7,682	7,855	6,670	5,324	3,691	2,613	1,702
1942-43	1,205	1,267	1,823	2,268	3,333	6,283	9,685	9,245	7,056	4,215	2,578	1,764
1943-44	1,135	1,101	1,208	2,035	3,475	5,924	6,670	5,955	3,722	1,495	772	422
1944-45	572	1,233	1,864	2,698	3,520	6,052	8,257	7,089	4,983	3,457	2,160	1,097
1945-46	942	927	1,795	3,729	5,911	7,755	10,162	9,077	6,420	4,068	2,345	1,080
1946-47	649	821	1,793	3,199	2,189	7,381	9,535	8,791	6,953	4,565	2,762	1,957
1947-48	1,654	1,382	1,768	2,338	3,880	6,775	9,811	9,314	7,302	5,507	3,509	1,821
1948-49	1,233	1,013	637	692	974	3,033	4,594	4,420	3,322	2,078	1,175	751
1949-50	491	408	591	712	1,820	4,693	6,496	6,640	5,837	4,902	3,776	3,138

<sup>a/</sup> 406 packed boxes = 1 car.

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange Statistical Information on the Citrus Industry.



TABLE 23

California-Arizona Fresh Lemon Shipments, by Months,  
1935-36 Through 1949-50

Year	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tember	Octo- ber
standard cars <sup>a/</sup>												
1935-36	641	870	851	856	1,179	1,234	2,235	2,362	2,367	1,431	1,065	905
1936-37	840	818	1,002	819	1,146	1,330	1,963	2,417	1,976	1,295	894	608
1937-38	548	847	796	703	1,092	1,268	2,227	2,525	2,218	1,928	1,180	948
1938-39	729	1,009	938	930	1,381	1,435	2,420	3,033	2,693	1,965	1,103	739
1939-40	870	943	1,049	1,283	1,096	1,556	2,270	2,693	2,274	1,857	770	1,013
1940-41	1,032	850	1,460	964	1,262	1,747	2,856	2,971	2,895	2,230	1,018	1,185
1941-42	914	1,030	1,267	1,074	1,452	1,750	2,825	2,717	2,264	1,786	1,413	1,176
1942-43	950	1,187	1,312	1,231	1,778	1,772	2,517	3,279	3,907	3,102	1,533	1,113
1943-44	1,174	1,318	1,904	1,390	1,573	1,765	2,665	3,463	3,719	2,484	999	907
1944-45	1,014	1,909	1,633	1,327	1,744	2,280	2,730	3,368	2,809	1,806	1,594	1,417
1945-46	1,273	1,455	1,796	1,268	1,697	2,033	2,410	3,362	2,932	1,740	1,359	1,224
1946-47	933	1,466	1,247	1,101	1,606	1,771	2,306	3,213	3,216	2,814	1,765	1,158
1947-48	1,148	1,087	1,246	1,152	1,312	1,726	2,407	3,286	3,206	1,648	1,573	1,121
1948-49	1,141	975	1,055	1,153	1,235	1,600	2,514	3,134	2,907	1,888	937	1,046
1949-50	749	755	1,080	1,011	1,355	1,485	2,489	3,103	2,567	1,351	1,274	968

<sup>a/</sup> 406 packed boxes = 1 car.

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange, Statistical Information on the Citrus Industry.



# 1900

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>
1000	<p>1000</p>

1000

1000

TABLE 24

Seasonal Variation in California Fresh Lemon  
Shipments, by Producing Districts,  
Average 1940-41 Through  
1949-50

Month	Index <sup>a/</sup>			
	Los Angeles district	Ventura-Santa Barbara district	San Diego district	Northern California district
November	48	46	31	83
December	69	49	45	237
January	74	47	64	317
February	64	45	62	170
March	75	60	90	109
April	85	73	103	50
May	130	104	132	--
June	157	152	158	--
July	141	162	140	--
August	77	109	93	--
September	44	83	51	--
October	36	70	31	20

<sup>a/</sup> Average of the year = 100.

Source: Calculated from data furnished by the California Fruit Growers Exchange.



TABLE 25

Percentage of Total California Shipments of Lemons  
for Fresh Consumption, from Each Producing  
District, by Months, Average of Period  
1940-41 Through 1949-50

Month	Percentage of state total			
	Los Angeles district	Ventura-Santa Barbara district	San Diego district	Northern California district
November	44.8	49.4	3.8	2.0
December	51.6	39.5	5.0	3.9
January	48.5	37.1	9.2	5.2
February	44.4	42.0	10.0	3.6
March	44.4	43.6	10.4	1.6
April	45.7	43.2	10.3	0.8
May	45.0	46.0	9.0	--
June	42.6	49.5	7.9	--
July	38.3	54.2	7.5	--
August	32.6	59.7	7.7	--
September	32.0	61.8	6.2	--
October	28.4	66.6	4.7	0.3
Year	41.3	49.8	7.9	1.0

Source: Calculated from data furnished by the California Fruit Growers Exchange.



TABLE 26

United States Duty on Fresh  
Lemons, 1897-1950

Tariff Act	Duty in cents per pound
1897	1.0
1909	1.5
1913	0.5 <sup>a/</sup>
1922	2.0
1930	2.5
1950	1.25 <sup>b/</sup>

<sup>a/</sup> The actual rate was 35 cents per box which was approximately equivalent to 0.5 cents per pound.

<sup>b/</sup> The United States reserves the right to increase the rate to  $2\frac{1}{2}$  cents per pound on lemons which are entered in any calendar year in excess of an aggregate quantity by weight equal to 5 per cent of the production of lemons in the United States during the preceding calendar year.

Source: Brief before U.S. Tariff Commission. Investigation number 1, under Section 3 of Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1948.

# TABLE I

Summary of the results of the  
analysis of variance for the  
factors of sex and age.

Source of Variation	Sum of Squares	D.F.	Mean Square	F	Prob.
Sex	1.25	1	1.25	1.25	.27
Age	1.25	1	1.25	1.25	.27
Sex x Age	1.25	1	1.25	1.25	.27
Error	1.25	1	1.25	1.25	.27
Total	1.25	1	1.25	1.25	.27

The results of the analysis of variance for the factors of sex and age are shown in Table I. The sum of squares for sex is 1.25, with 1 degree of freedom, giving a mean square of 1.25 and an F value of 1.25. The probability of this being due to chance is .27.

The sum of squares for age is 1.25, with 1 degree of freedom, giving a mean square of 1.25 and an F value of 1.25. The probability of this being due to chance is .27. The sum of squares for the interaction of sex and age is 1.25, with 1 degree of freedom, giving a mean square of 1.25 and an F value of 1.25. The probability of this being due to chance is .27.

The results of the analysis of variance for the factors of sex and age are shown in Table I. The sum of squares for sex is 1.25, with 1 degree of freedom, giving a mean square of 1.25 and an F value of 1.25. The probability of this being due to chance is .27.



TABLE 27

United States Imports of Fresh Lemons,  
1907-08 Through 1949-50

Year	Imports	Year	Imports
	000 packed boxes		000 packed boxes
1907-08	2,107	1929-30	1,118
1908-09	1,901	1930-31	262
1909-10	1,934	1931-32	92
1910-11	1,837	1932-33	134
1911-12	1,695	1933-34	23
1912-13	2,335	1934-35	3
1913-14	2,975	1935-36	86
1914-15	1,699	1936-37	34
1915-16	1,477	1937-38	46
1916-17	1,137	1938-39	a/
1917-18	1,074	1939-40	a/
1918-19	825	1940-41	a/
1919-20	1,526	1941-42	a/
1920-21	779	1942-43	a/
1921-22	1,373	1943-44	a/
1922-23	1,660	1944-45	a/
1923-24	1,018	1945-46	a/
1924-25	1,264	1946-47	7
1925-26	1,247	1947-48	62
1926-27	659	1948-49	162
1927-28	1,308	1949-50	183
1928-29	391		

a/ Amount imported negligible.

Sources:

1907-08 through 1920-21: U.S. Dept. of Commerce. Foreign  
Commerce of the United States, year  
ending September 30.

1921-22 through 1947-48: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture.  
Agricultural Statistics.



TABLE 28

Seasonal Variation in Imports of  
Fresh Lemons into the United States,  
Average of Period 1921-22 Through 1929-30

Month	Index <sup>a/</sup>
November	25.3
December	49.7
January	50.7
February	51.0
March	79.9
April	110.1
May	178.7
June	300.3
July	199.2
August	68.9
September	61.7
October	24.5

<sup>a/</sup> Average of the year = 100.

Source: U.S. Bur. of Foreign and Domestic  
Commerce, Foreign Commerce of the United  
State.

TABLE I	
Year	Value
1900	100
1901	105
1902	110
1903	115
1904	120
1905	125
1906	130
1907	135
1908	140
1909	145
1910	150
1911	155
1912	160
1913	165
1914	170
1915	175
1916	180
1917	185
1918	190
1919	195
1920	200
1921	205
1922	210
1923	215
1924	220
1925	225
1926	230
1927	235
1928	240
1929	245
1930	250
1931	255
1932	260
1933	265
1934	270
1935	275
1936	280
1937	285
1938	290
1939	295
1940	300
1941	305
1942	310
1943	315
1944	320
1945	325
1946	330
1947	335
1948	340
1949	345
1950	350
1951	355
1952	360
1953	365
1954	370
1955	375
1956	380
1957	385
1958	390
1959	395
1960	400
1961	405
1962	410
1963	415
1964	420
1965	425
1966	430
1967	435
1968	440
1969	445
1970	450
1971	455
1972	460
1973	465
1974	470
1975	475
1976	480
1977	485
1978	490
1979	495
1980	500
1981	505
1982	510
1983	515
1984	520
1985	525
1986	530
1987	535
1988	540
1989	545
1990	550
1991	555
1992	560
1993	565
1994	570
1995	575
1996	580
1997	585
1998	590
1999	595
2000	600
2001	605
2002	610
2003	615
2004	620
2005	625
2006	630
2007	635
2008	640
2009	645
2010	650
2011	655
2012	660
2013	665
2014	670
2015	675
2016	680
2017	685
2018	690
2019	695
2020	700
2021	705
2022	710
2023	715
2024	720
2025	725
2026	730
2027	735
2028	740
2029	745
2030	750

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, Washington, D.C., 1960, p. 100.

TABLE 29

United States Imports of Processed Lemon Products,  
1918 Through 1950

Year	Imports					
	Lemon oil	Citric acid	Lemon peel		Lemon juice	
			Crude	Candied	Concen- trated	Uncon- centrated
	pounds				gallons	
1918	587,969	332,269				
1919	607,286	1,224,591				
1920	750,785	1,317,467				
1921	617,634	922,737				
1922	689,520	1,325,366				
1923	416,232	757,864				
1924	439,181	673,114	631,171	323,414		
1925	488,236	687,010	--	--		
1926	497,817	137,984	679,656	589,484		
1927	403,735	71,291	570,695	566,096		
1928	452,995	1,338	546,491	784,258		
1929	364,360	--	644,454	905,948		
1930	624,023	--	643,185	621,290	24	1,506
1931	379,574	90,850	695,541	482,060	9	591
1932	215,607	134,521	577,530	501,553	0	823
1933	242,242	9,784	1,175,703	450,851	0	20
1934	192,628	5,275	951,483	242,865	0	527
1935	131,043	575	1,034,266	155,040	0	156
1936	148,052	40	1,059,038	170,045	0	1,520
1937	88,619	866	882,717	143,731	0	796
1938	96,861	111	596,073	146,145	0	197
1939	149,418	15	1,142,953	102,806	0	190
1940	86,489	--	1,265,083	51,948	0	1,942
1941	18,853	110	21,670	6,540	0	309
1942	4,081	--	2,074	0	0	813
1943	600	8,345	2,267	58	2,344	609
1944	117,872	--	19,828	150	0	0
1945	88,000	17,000	13,000	0	0	0
1946	71,000	0	182,000	0	0	0
1947	51,000	0	681,000	1,000	81	0
1948	242,000	10	50,000	24,000	2,262	20
1949	154,000	0	200,000	3,000	386,741	2,303
1950	209,000	11,000	587,000	3,000	733,652	2,686

Source: U.S. Bur. of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States; annual reports 1918-1946, U.S. Dept. of Commerce Report No. FT110, Calendar Year Summaries 1947-1950.

1992

TABLE 30

United States Exports of Fresh Lemons,  
1919-20 Through 1949-50

Year	Export 000 packed boxes	Per cent of ex- ports going to		Per cent of total U. S. fresh shipments
		Canada	Other countries	
1919-20	294	--	--	7.4
1920-21	313	--	--	6.1
1921-22	193	--	--	4.6
1922-23	165	--	--	4.7
1923-24	241	81.3	18.7	4.5
1924-25	155	79.4	20.6	3.3
1925-26	270	82.2	17.8	5.1
1926-27	340	76.8	23.2	6.6
1927-28	224	71.4	28.6	4.7
1928-29	300	76.7	23.3	5.3
1929-30	178	68.5	31.5	3.5
1930-31	268	78.7	21.3	4.4
1931-32	233	81.1	18.9	4.3
1932-33	158	75.9	24.1	2.9
1933-34	230	78.3	21.7	3.6
1934-35	546	62.5	37.5	7.5
1935-36	634	46.8	53.2	8.6
1936-37	256	83.6	16.4	3.9
1937-38	720	48.5	51.5	9.8
1938-39	831	52.1	47.9	10.4
1939-40	470	93.4	6.6	6.0
1940-41	516	93.6	6.4	5.6
1941-42	500	96.8	3.2	6.2
1942-43	484	98.1	1.9	5.0
1943-44	487	97.3	2.7	5.1
1944-45	570	97.0	3.0	6.0
1945-46	580	90.5	9.5	6.3
1946-47	480	90.3	9.7	5.2
1947-48	160	84.6	15.4	1.8
1948-49	130	85.8	14.2	1.7
1949-50	489	49.7	50.3	6.6
Average:				5.4

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange.



# TABLE I

Summary of the results of the experiments on the effect of the concentration of the solution on the rate of the reaction

Experiment No.		Concentration of the solution, g/l.		Rate of the reaction, %/min.	
1		2		3	
1		0.1		0.1	
2		0.2		0.2	
3		0.3		0.3	
4		0.4		0.4	
5		0.5		0.5	
6		0.6		0.6	
7		0.7		0.7	
8		0.8		0.8	
9		0.9		0.9	
10		1.0		1.0	
11		1.1		1.1	
12		1.2		1.2	
13		1.3		1.3	
14		1.4		1.4	
15		1.5		1.5	
16		1.6		1.6	
17		1.7		1.7	
18		1.8		1.8	
19		1.9		1.9	
20		2.0		2.0	
21		2.1		2.1	
22		2.2		2.2	
23		2.3		2.3	
24		2.4		2.4	
25		2.5		2.5	
26		2.6		2.6	
27		2.7		2.7	
28		2.8		2.8	
29		2.9		2.9	
30		3.0		3.0	
31		3.1		3.1	
32		3.2		3.2	
33		3.3		3.3	
34		3.4		3.4	
35		3.5		3.5	
36		3.6		3.6	
37		3.7		3.7	
38		3.8		3.8	
39		3.9		3.9	
40		4.0		4.0	
41		4.1		4.1	
42		4.2		4.2	
43		4.3		4.3	
44		4.4		4.4	
45		4.5		4.5	
46		4.6		4.6	
47		4.7		4.7	
48		4.8		4.8	
49		4.9		4.9	
50		5.0		5.0	
51		5.1		5.1	
52		5.2		5.2	
53		5.3		5.3	
54		5.4		5.4	
55		5.5		5.5	
56		5.6		5.6	
57		5.7		5.7	
58		5.8		5.8	
59		5.9		5.9	
60		6.0		6.0	
61		6.1		6.1	
62		6.2		6.2	
63		6.3		6.3	
64		6.4		6.4	
65		6.5		6.5	
66		6.6		6.6	
67		6.7		6.7	
68		6.8		6.8	
69		6.9		6.9	
70		7.0		7.0	
71		7.1		7.1	
72		7.2		7.2	
73		7.3		7.3	
74		7.4		7.4	
75		7.5		7.5	
76		7.6		7.6	
77		7.7		7.7	
78		7.8		7.8	
79		7.9		7.9	
80		8.0		8.0	
81		8.1		8.1	
82		8.2		8.2	
83		8.3		8.3	
84		8.4		8.4	
85		8.5		8.5	
86		8.6		8.6	
87		8.7		8.7	
88		8.8		8.8	
89		8.9		8.9	
90		9.0		9.0	
91		9.1		9.1	
92		9.2		9.2	
93		9.3		9.3	
94		9.4		9.4	
95		9.5		9.5	
96		9.6		9.6	
97		9.7		9.7	
98		9.8		9.8	
99		9.9		9.9	
100		10.0		10.0	

Notes: 1. The rate of the reaction was determined by the method of the initial rate.

TABLE 31

Average Size of California Lemons Sold as Fresh Fruit,  
1925-26 Through 1949-50

Year	Number of lemons per packed box	Year	Number of lemons per packed box
1925-26	325	1939-40	360
1926-27	329	1940-41	360
1927-28	346	1941-42	351
1928-29	388	1942-43	356
1929-30	353	1943-44	341
1930-31	349	1944-45	342
1931-32	355	1945-46	349
1932-33	364	1946-47	352
1933-34	373	1947-48	355
1934-35	358	1948-49	376
1935-36	372	1949-50	361
1936-37	377		
1937-38	358		
1938-39	366		

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange.



TABLE 32

Size Distribution of California  
Fresh Lemons, 1937-38  
Through 1949-50

Year	Per cent each size was of total shipped								Average size
	Size 180	Size 210	Size 252	Size 300	Size 360	Size 432	Size 490	Size 588	
1937-38	0.1	0.6	3.4 <sup>a/</sup>	32.1	36.6	14.3 <sup>b/</sup>	5.1	4.1 <sup>c/</sup>	357.9
1938-39	0.1	0.8	4.5	27.5	39.4	17.5 <sup>b/</sup>	6.6	3.6 <sup>c/</sup>	366.0
1939-40	0.1	0.9	5.1	30.0	39.6	15.4	5.8	3.1 <sup>c/</sup>	360.4
1940-41	0.1	1.7	9.8	30.7	34.9	15.1	5.6	2.1 <sup>c/</sup>	351.2
1941-42	0.1	1.8	8.9	28.7	35.2	16.4	6.8	2.1	355.8
1942-43	0.7	5.1	15.9	25.6	29.2	16.0	6.0	1.5	341.4
1943-44	0.7	3.7	12.9	25.2	31.0	16.4	7.3	2.8	351.8
1944-45	1.0	3.9	13.9	27.3	31.6	15.2	5.9	1.2	342.3
1945-46	0.4	2.5	10.7	25.9	37.0	18.1	5.1	0.3	348.8
1946-47	0.3	1.8	9.0	26.7	38.0	18.1	5.8	0.3	351.7
1947-48	0.3	2.2	9.7	24.9	36.6	19.2	6.9	0.2	354.7
1948-49	0.3	1.4	7.0	21.6	33.6	20.5	11.5	4.1	376.0
1949-50	0.2	1.3	7.4	26.9	37.1	17.1	7.8	2.2	361.4

<sup>a/</sup> Size 240.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes size 442.

<sup>c/</sup> Includes size 540, also 1937-38 includes 0.3 per cent smaller than 588, and 1938-39, 0.1 per cent smaller.

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange.

100

TABLE 33

Seasonal Variation in California F. O. B.  
Prices of Fresh Lemons, Average of  
Period 1919-20 Through 1942-43

Month	Price index <sup>a</sup> /
November	89.7
December	97.9
January	92.7
February	88.0
March	84.0
April	87.5
May	105.1
June	110.6
July	119.0
August	113.6
September	113.1
October	98.8

<sup>a</sup>/ Average of year = 100.

Source: Calculated from data furnished by California  
Fruit Growers Exchange.

TABLE 34

F. O. B. Prices of California Lemons, Averages by 5-year Periods  
for Summer and Winter Fresh Shipments, 1919-20 Through 1948-49,  
and Difference Between Summer and Winter Price

Period	Average winter price	Average summer price	Difference between summer and winter price
	dollars per box		
1920-24	3.08	3.97	.89
1925-29	3.70	4.74	1.04
1930-34	3.45	4.42	.97
1935-39	3.33	3.93	.60
1940-44	3.56	4.07	.51
1945-49	5.11	5.57	.46

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange.



TABLE 35

Average F.O.B. Prices of Fresh Shipments  
of California Lemons, Price Per Packed  
Box, 1919-20 Through 1949-50

Year	Winter price (November-April)	Summer price (May-October)
	dollars	
1919-20	3.28	2.43
1920-21	2.05	5.11
1921-22	3.48	4.22
1922-23	4.20	5.05
1923-24	2.38	3.02
1924-25	3.87	5.01
1925-26	3.33	3.28
1926-27	2.78	4.98
1927-28	4.88	4.95
1928-29	3.63	5.46
1929-30	5.05	5.26
1930-31	3.16	4.63
1931-32	2.55	4.54
1932-33	3.18	3.68
1933-34	3.30	3.97
1934-35	2.26	3.52
1935-36	4.00	4.75
1936-37	4.13	5.08
1937-38	3.65	2.99
1938-39	2.63	3.31
1939-40	3.06	3.18
1940-41	2.49	3.32
1941-42	3.32	3.42
1942-43	4.43	4.96
1943-44	4.52	5.49
1944-45	4.67	4.76
1945-46	4.70	4.19
1946-47	4.89	5.66
1947-48	4.78	5.89
1948-49	6.49	7.34
1949-50	6.85	5.55

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
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U.S.A.

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TABLE 36

Average Monthly F.O.B. Prices of California Lemons for  
Fresh Consumption, 1919-20 Through 1949-50  
Domestic Shipments Only

Year	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Janu- ary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tember	Octo- ber
dollars per packed box												
1919-20	2.32	2.43	4.27	3.86	2.79	3.04	3.05	2.27	2.20	2.10	2.49	2.12
1920-21	1.64	1.92	2.24	2.02	1.96	2.20	4.60	6.67	5.60	3.78	4.02	2.81
1921-22	2.61	2.77	4.00	3.55	3.61	3.74	4.83	3.62	3.20	4.61	6.22	6.67
1922-23	5.42	4.63	4.03	4.40	3.43	3.99	4.96	6.40	5.92	6.11	4.28	2.61
1923-24	2.38	2.10	2.02	2.23	2.36	2.73	2.22	2.49	2.47	3.17	3.08	4.71
1924-25	4.45	3.42	3.78	3.83	3.45	4.26	5.60	4.94	3.80	4.81	6.67	4.25
1925-26	3.14	3.08	2.87	3.40	3.71	3.38	3.82	3.00	3.69	2.68	2.92	2.73
1926-27	2.75	2.96	2.64	2.61	2.87	2.80	3.48	4.21	5.89	5.51	7.68	6.51
1927-28	6.31	5.10	5.65	4.71	4.06	4.56	5.78	4.87	5.05	4.96	3.87	4.07
1928-29	3.89	5.01	3.47	3.04	3.16	3.19	3.51	4.81	5.19	7.08	8.91	8.76
1929-30	7.70	6.25	4.55	3.90	4.20	4.98	5.57	4.79	6.67	5.46	3.78	3.10
1930-31	3.18	3.28	3.39	3.14	3.06	3.03	3.33	5.10	4.78	4.87	6.49	3.59
1931-32	2.67	2.73	2.57	2.68	2.41	2.39	3.52	3.02	5.04	6.45	7.14	6.20
1932-33	3.65	4.24	2.77	2.73	2.81	2.82	4.27	4.09	3.09	2.76	3.60	3.26
1933-34	2.91	3.62	3.31	3.46	3.26	3.26	4.42	4.34	4.08	3.24	2.99	3.35
1934-35	3.02	2.87	2.25	1.93	1.98	1.98	1.93	2.72	4.66	3.94	3.62	4.37
1935-36	4.77	4.73	3.59	3.77	3.75	3.79	4.84	4.78	5.57	4.35	3.67	3.65
1936-37	3.00	3.30	4.98	4.44	4.28	4.48	4.88	5.22	4.90	5.29	4.88	5.84
1937-38	5.82	4.06	3.17	3.13	3.13	2.81	2.93	3.01	2.85	3.04	2.24	2.21
1938-39	2.47	2.63	2.54	2.85	2.46	2.26	2.93	2.97	3.03	3.09	2.96	3.20
1939-40	3.91	3.33	3.15	2.76	2.43	2.60	2.79	2.98	4.01	2.86	2.49	2.35
1940-41	2.37	2.47	2.81	2.14	2.26	2.36	2.98	3.50	3.61	2.81	2.95	2.34
1941-42	2.67	3.63	3.25	3.21	2.99	3.36	3.10	2.74	3.56	3.41	4.08	3.47
1942-43	4.08	4.40	4.30	4.51	4.42	4.08	4.72	5.30	5.31	4.56	4.39	4.20
1943-44	4.60	4.77	4.74	4.21	4.16	4.63	5.62	5.66	5.58	5.11	5.30	5.44
1944-45	5.11	5.02	3.94	4.11	4.57	5.14	4.84	5.12	3.71	4.58	5.51	5.25
1945-46	5.41	5.78	4.71	4.30	4.30	4.12	3.86	4.47	3.57	3.50	5.19	5.37
1946-47	6.68	5.59	4.16	5.13	4.91	3.83	3.92	5.58	5.53	8.03	5.48	5.45
1947-48	4.73	4.47	4.60	4.75	4.51	5.37	5.76	6.39	4.86	6.17	6.97	5.69
1948-49	5.91	5.93	7.73	6.69	6.66	6.23	8.06	8.39	6.73	5.91	6.41	7.85
1949-50	8.86	12.19	7.61	6.06	4.80	5.32	6.68	6.48	4.54	4.71	4.56 <sup>a/</sup>	4.44 <sup>a/</sup>

<sup>a/</sup> Preliminary.

Source: California Fruit Growers Exchange.

[illegible]

TABLE 37

"On-Tree" Prices of California Lemons for Fresh  
Consumption, 1919-20 through 1949-50

Year	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	dollars per packed box											
1919-20	.65	.75	2.45	2.10	1.10	1.35	1.35	.60	.50	.44	.75	.41
1920-21	.06	.33	.65	.43	.37	.60	2.90	4.85	3.85	2.10	2.35	1.20
1921-22	1.00	1.15	2.30	1.85	1.95	2.05	3.05	1.95	1.55	2.85	4.35	4.75
1922-23	3.60	2.85	2.30	2.65	1.75	2.30	3.20	4.55	4.10	4.20	2.55	.95
1923-24	.75	.50	.42	.60	.75	1.10	.60	.90	.85	1.50	1.40	2.95
1924-25	2.75	1.80	2.15	2.20	1.85	2.60	3.85	3.25	2.20	3.10	4.80	2.55
1925-26	1.55	1.50	1.35	1.75	2.15	1.85	2.30	1.50	2.15	1.15	1.35	1.20
1926-27	1.20	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.35	1.25	1.90	2.60	4.20	3.80	5.90	4.80
1927-28	4.50	3.40	3.90	3.10	2.45	2.95	4.10	3.25	3.40	3.30	2.25	2.40
1928-29	2.35	3.40	1.95	1.50	1.65	1.65	2.00	3.25	3.85	5.35	7.05	6.80
1929-30	5.75	4.45	2.95	2.25	2.50	3.30	3.90	3.15	4.85	3.75	2.20	1.55
1930-31	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.80	3.45	3.10	3.20	4.65	2.05
1931-32	1.15	1.20	1.05	1.15	.90	.90	1.95	1.50	3.25	4.50	5.20	4.25
1932-33	2.30	2.80	1.45	1.35	1.45	1.45	2.90	2.70	1.75	1.45	2.20	1.85
1933-34	1.65	2.35	2.05	2.20	2.00	2.00	3.15	3.10	2.85	1.95	1.70	2.05
1934-35	1.65	1.50	.95	.60	.65	.65	.65	1.35	3.25	2.55	2.15	2.90
1935-36	3.15	3.20	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.25	3.30	3.30	4.10	2.85	2.15	2.05
1936-37	1.35	1.55	3.20	2.75	2.60	2.75	3.25	3.55	3.30	3.60	3.25	3.90
1937-38	4.50	2.71	1.84	1.81	1.80	1.49	1.59	1.66	1.51	1.72	.94	.92
1938-39	1.18	1.30	1.21	1.52	1.13	.92	1.58	1.61	1.70	1.78	2.21	1.98
1939-40	2.68	1.97	1.79	1.39	1.07	1.22	1.41	1.62	2.66	1.52	1.21	1.08
1940-41	1.04	1.14	1.47	.81	.90	.99	1.61	2.05	2.18	1.46	1.64	1.50
1941-42	1.14	2.09	1.70	1.66	1.43	1.82	1.52	1.17	1.93	1.89	2.43	1.88
1942-43	2.29	2.58	2.49	2.69	2.60	2.25	2.93	3.47	3.45	2.75	1.88	2.44
1943-44	2.63	2.77	2.75	2.22	2.16	2.64	3.69	3.66	3.56	3.17	3.40	2.96
1944-45	2.98	2.89	1.82	1.98	2.43	3.01	2.69	2.97	1.55	2.47	3.36	3.11
1945-46	3.26	3.61	2.53	2.12	2.13	1.94	1.69	2.30	1.39	1.33	3.02	3.19
1946-47	4.37	3.31	1.86	2.82	2.61	1.53	1.62	3.26	3.21	5.68	3.18	2.05
1947-48	2.27	2.01	2.13	2.28	2.05	2.90	3.28	3.90	2.37	3.70	4.49	3.22
1948-49	4.14	2.32	5.54	5.18	3.76	3.62	5.47	5.22	4.79	3.82	2.84	6.04
1949-50	5.47	8.98	8.47	2.78	2.05	2.30	3.37	3.37	4.77	2.86	1.33	3.05

Source: U. S. Bur. of Agricultural Economics, Prices, Fruit and Nut Crops.





TABLE 38

Estimated Costs of Producing California Lemons,  
Average by Periods 1923 Through 1950

Cost item	1923-1930	1931-1939	1940-1943	1944-1946	1949	1950
	dollars					
Average cost per acre:						
Fertilizer	49.16	31.01	26.74	55.45	45.31	
Water	31.47	29.68	20.22	32.47	35.76	
Pest control	26.78	33.23	31.98	82.50	69.60	
Frost protection	12.87	14.77 <sup>a/</sup>	8.22	32.40	104.66	
Cultivating and irrigating	63.64	43.78	32.63	51.91	56.62	
Pruning and tree care	16.82	14.38	16.93	31.43	33.57	
Other materials	1.62	.40	3.19	5.33	6.61	
Other labor	3.01	4.34	9.01	26.54	24.34	
General expense <sup>b/</sup>	22.81	22.38	17.52	22.73	38.98	
Taxes	21.55	19.83	18.59	27.68	34.01	
Insurance	1.32	1.74	1.55	4.08	4.00	
Maintenance and repairs	8.42	6.76	4.97	8.92	14.57	
Depreciation, buildings, and equipment	17.92	16.16	16.37	16.40	16.98	
Total cost per acre <sup>c/</sup>	277.39	238.46	207.92	322.07	428.40	
Average cost per packed box:						
Cultural	1.63	1.27	1.01	1.22	1.94	
Picking	.40	.32	.36	.59	.68	
Hauling	.06	.05	.05	.07	.07	
Cost at packing house door	2.09	1.64	1.42	1.88	2.69	

<sup>a/</sup> 1937 omitted from average (bad freeze).

<sup>b/</sup> Includes administrative and superintendence expenses.

<sup>c/</sup> The average cost shown for each individual cultural operation represents the cost reported only by growers who performed that particular operation and does not represent the average per acre cost for all growers including those who did not perform the particular operation.

Source: California Citrus League.

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

CATTLE						Notes
State	County	City	Year	Age	Weight	
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	3	1,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	4	1,500	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	5	1,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	6	2,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	7	2,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	8	2,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	9	2,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	10	2,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	11	3,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	12	3,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	13	3,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	14	3,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	15	3,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	16	4,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	17	4,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	18	4,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	19	4,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	20	4,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	21	5,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	22	5,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	23	5,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	24	5,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	25	5,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	26	6,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	27	6,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	28	6,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	29	6,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	30	6,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	31	7,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	32	7,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	33	7,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	34	7,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	35	7,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	36	8,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	37	8,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	38	8,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	39	8,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	40	8,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	41	9,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	42	9,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	43	9,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	44	9,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	45	9,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	46	10,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	47	10,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	48	10,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	49	10,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	50	10,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	51	11,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	52	11,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	53	11,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	54	11,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	55	11,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	56	12,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	57	12,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	58	12,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	59	12,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	60	12,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	61	13,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	62	13,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	63	13,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	64	13,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	65	13,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	66	14,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	67	14,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	68	14,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	69	14,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	70	14,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	71	15,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	72	15,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	73	15,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	74	15,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	75	15,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	76	16,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	77	16,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	78	16,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	79	16,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	80	16,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	81	17,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	82	17,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	83	17,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	84	17,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	85	17,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	86	18,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	87	18,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	88	18,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	89	18,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	90	18,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	91	19,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	92	19,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	93	19,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	94	19,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	95	19,800	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	96	20,000	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	97	20,200	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	98	20,400	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	99	20,600	Good
Alabama	Cherokee	Cherokee	1900	100	20,800	Good

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

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1900

TABLE 39

Estimated Cultural Cost, Per Acre, California  
Lemons, 1923 Through 1950

Year	Cultural cost per acre dollars	Year	Cultural cost per acre dollars
1923	304.12	1937	321.79 <sup>a/</sup>
1924	253.93	1938	244.81
1925	272.44	1939	234.72
1926	256.67	1940	225.45
1927	248.44	1941	185.82
1928	280.90	1942	200.53
1929	293.75	1943	219.41
1930	308.72	1944	265.81
1931	278.05	1945	296.45
1932	242.87	1946	334.04
1933	207.41	1947	354.59
1934	224.03	1948	359.48
1935	215.93	1949	428.40 <sup>a/</sup>
1936	244.13	1950	

<sup>a/</sup> Bad freeze this year.

Source: California Citrus League, annual reports  
1923-1950.



# TABLE 1

Estimated 1992-1993, 1994-1995, and 1996-1997  
 1992-1993, 1994-1995, and 1996-1997

Estimated 1992-1993 1994-1995 1996-1997	1992-1993	Estimated 1994-1995 1996-1997	1994-1995
100,000	100	100,000	100
101,000	101	101,000	101
102,000	102	102,000	102
103,000	103	103,000	103
104,000	104	104,000	104
105,000	105	105,000	105
106,000	106	106,000	106
107,000	107	107,000	107
108,000	108	108,000	108
109,000	109	109,000	109
110,000	110	110,000	110
111,000	111	111,000	111
112,000	112	112,000	112
113,000	113	113,000	113
114,000	114	114,000	114
115,000	115	115,000	115
116,000	116	116,000	116
117,000	117	117,000	117
118,000	118	118,000	118
119,000	119	119,000	119
120,000	120	120,000	120

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Estimated 1992-1993, 1994-1995, and 1996-1997  
 1992-1993, 1994-1995, and 1996-1997

TABLE 40

Estimated Cost Per Packed Box of Producing and  
Marketing California Lemons, 1924-25  
Through 1949-50

Year	Cul- tural cost	Pick- ing	Haul- ing	Cost at packing house door	Pack- ing	Sell- ing and adver- tising	Trans- portation to blanket	Total mar- keting cost	Total cost produc- ing and market- ing
dollars									
1924-25	1.64	.40	.06	2.10	.93	.16	1.31	2.86	4.50
1925-26	1.33	.41	.06	1.80	.88	.14	1.31	2.80	4.13
1926-27	1.39	.34	.06	1.79	.90	.15	1.31	2.76	4.15
1927-28	1.73	.39	.06	2.13	.85	.19	1.31	2.80	4.53
1928-29	1.49	.39	.06	1.89	.85	.16	1.31	2.77	4.26
1929-30	1.85	.37	.06	2.28	.85	.19	1.31	2.78	4.63
1930-31	1.38	.38	.05	1.82	.84	.17	1.31	2.76	4.14
1931-32	1.40	.34	.05	1.79	.83	.18	1.32	2.72	4.12
1932-33	1.18	.29	.05	1.52	.75	.17	1.29	2.55	3.73
1933-34	1.10	.30	.05	1.45	.73	.17	1.25	2.50	3.60
1934-35	.91	.27	.05	1.23	.78	.16	1.25	2.51	3.42
1935-36	1.26	.31	.05	1.62	.77	.17	1.25	2.55	3.81
1936-37	1.69	.34	.05	2.08	.85	.18	1.18	2.60	4.29
1937-38	1.30	.35	.05	1.65	.80	.16	1.22	2.58	3.88
1938-39	1.21	.32	.05	1.58	.81	.18	1.24	2.60	3.81
1939-40	1.36	.31	.05	1.72	.80	.17	1.24	2.57	3.93
1940-41	.81	.30	.04	1.15	.85	.18	1.24	2.61	3.42
1941-42	1.14	.35	.05	1.54	1.01	.18	1.26	2.85	3.99
1942-43	.72	.49	.06	1.27	1.11	.19	1.28	3.13	3.85
1943-44	1.14	.55	.06	1.75	1.20	.20	1.26	3.27	4.41
1944-45	1.13	.60	.07	1.80	1.24	.20	1.31	3.42	4.55
1945-46	1.17	.57	.06	1.80	1.32	.23	1.32	3.50	4.67
1946-47	1.35	.60	.07	2.02	1.41	.24	1.41	3.73	5.08
1947-48	1.33	.64	.07	2.04	1.53	.25	1.60	4.09	5.42
1948-49	1.94	.68	.07	2.69	1.68	.27	1.66	4.36	6.30
1949-50	1.90	.68	.07	2.65	1.70	.29	1.55	4.29	6.19

Source: California Citrus League and California Fruit Growers Exchange.  
Annual reports 1924-25 through 1949-50.

[illegible]

TABLE 41

Estimated Detailed Costs of Producing California Lemons, 1923 Through 1950

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
	dollars per acre									
Fertilizer	60.65	37.08	45.82	43.30	41.33	55.59	52.86	56.62	43.47	28.70
Water	28.79	30.29	30.55	29.19	28.78	33.11	34.32	36.71	35.15	32.16
Pest control	28.69	18.42	22.92	26.02	23.20	34.72	25.60	34.65	27.83	29.02
Cultivating and irrigating	70.29	67.12	71.13	60.01	56.95	60.85	58.82	63.94	54.97	45.44
Pruning and tree care	19.68	14.03	16.76	15.35	14.86	16.81	17.08	19.99	13.70	15.08
Frost protection	13.84	13.51	14.12	10.48	10.89	12.73	15.44	11.95	14.56	23.36
Other materials	3.91	.55	.54	1.69	1.91	1.39	1.94	1.05	.65	.30
Other labor	3.07	1.25	2.09	2.95	2.30	2.21	7.17	3.02	4.52	4.56
General expense	7.54	12.67	9.10	8.43	10.76	7.40	15.45	13.58	15.03	7.35
Taxes	23.33	18.67	20.86	19.73	20.70	21.93	23.95	23.20	24.12	22.21
Insurance	1.70	1.24	.91	.96	.99	1.12	1.83	1.84	1.93	1.32
Maintenance and repairs	10.75	8.45	7.04	8.33	8.33	6.94	7.96	9.56	9.23	5.23
Depreciation on buildings and equipment	19.51	19.69	18.67	16.69	15.59	13.54	19.96	19.71	19.27	16.83
Superintendence	3.59	6.91	6.53	8.40	7.28	8.16	4.19	5.70	7.91	7.39
Administration	8.78	4.05	5.43	5.16	4.60	4.40	7.17	7.20	5.72	3.94
Total:	304.12	253.93	272.44	256.67	248.44	280.90	293.75	308.72	278.05	242.87
Per acre yield <sup>a</sup> /	136.4	189.6	165.8	193.3	178.7	162.8	196.7	166.5	202.0	173.8
Per packed box	2.230	1.339	1.643	1.328	1.391	1.726	1.494	1.854	1.376	1.379
Total:	1.471	1.455	1.390	1.430	1.297	1.298	1.300	1.278	1.254	1.209
Picking	.415	.438	.401	.417	.337	.391	.391	.374	.375	.335
Hauling	.056	.063	.063	.064	.062	.057	.063	.055	.056	.054
Packing	1.00	.954	.926	.949	.898	.850	.846	.849	.823	.820
Selling and advertising	.141	.142	.160	.143	.149	.188	.163	.188	.163	.169
F.o.b. cost, including selling per packed box	3.842	2.936	3.193	2.901	2.837	3.212	2.957	3.320	2.793	2.775

(Continued on next page.)

1910-1911

1	1	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000
2	2	20000	20000	20000	20000	20000	20000
3	3	30000	30000	30000	30000	30000	30000
4	4	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000	40000
5	5	50000	50000	50000	50000	50000	50000
6	6	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000	60000
7	7	70000	70000	70000	70000	70000	70000
8	8	80000	80000	80000	80000	80000	80000
9	9	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000	90000
10	10	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000

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Table 41 continued.

	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	dollars per acre									
Fertilizer	25.58	32.67	30.10	35.40	35.40	26.36	21.32	21.69	24.03	27.84
Water	29.15	32.71	24.91	31.77	30.66	27.41	23.22	20.85	18.41	20.22
Pest control	23.61	34.53	34.13	36.66	35.85	40.59	36.84	29.54	35.51	31.22
Cultivating and irrigating	39.40	42.77	41.48	46.65	42.24	37.99	43.07	42.44	26.51	26.89
Pruning and tree care	11.67	14.37	15.83	14.18	15.27	17.00	12.32	16.10	12.42	14.61
Frost protection	17.43	7.92	14.54	14.68	69.33	9.91	15.72	6.07	5.25	11.78
Other materials	.39	.32	.24	.43	.30	.47	.53	1.10	3.36	3.36
Other labor	3.36	2.76	2.71	1.34	6.07	8.18	5.56	6.96	7.75	12.81
General expense	6.70	5.09	4.86	7.58	6.37	7.25	6.91	9.24	11.45	16.76
Taxes	18.38	16.96	16.62	16.50	20.71	22.07	20.90	18.72	21.39	16.60
Insurance	1.73	1.47	1.19	1.79	1.95	2.39	1.92	1.54	1.29	1.64
Maintenance and repairs	4.49	5.53	4.50	7.10	19.95	9.62	8.39	8.27	4.17	4.17
Depreciation on buildings and equipment	11.94	10.61	12.05	15.21	19.40	19.32	20.81	25.41	14.28	12.63
Superintendence	6.75	7.88	8.39	7.62	9.71	7.09	9.93	7.96	--	--
Administration	6.83	8.45	4.38	7.23	8.58	9.18	7.28	9.56	--	--
Total:	207.41	224.03	215.93	244.13	321.79	244.81	234.72	225.45	185.82	200.53
Per acre yield <sup>a</sup> /	175.6	203.5	236.8	194.3	190.3	188.9	193.8	165.5	229.0	176.0
Per packed box	1.181	1.101	.912	1.256	1.691	1.296	1.211	1.362	.81	1.14
Total:	1.078	1.058	1.074	1.093	1.202	1.159	1.150	1.121	1.16	1.37
Picking	.290	.300	.271	.314	.342	.346	.321	.314	.30	.35
Hauling	.050	.050	.046	.047	.049	.047	.047	.047	.04	.05
Packing	.738	.708	.757	.732	.811	.766	.782	.760	.82	.97
Selling and advertising	.170	.152	.156	.158	.173	.158	.168	.158	.18	.18
F.o.b. cost, including selling per packed box	2.429	2.311	2.142	2.507	3.066	2.613	2.529	2.641	2.15	2.69

(Continued on next page.)



Table 41 continued.

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	dollars per acre						
Fertilizer	33.39	50.93	61.65	49.02	56.34	59.28	45.31
Water	21.42	27.63	28.48	32.41	36.58	37.26	35.76
Pest control	31.65	77.55	75.71	92.27	95.40	71.56	69.60
Cultivating and irrigating	34.21	45.60	44.99	51.47	57.65	59.84	56.62
Pruning and tree care	24.58	33.44	33.94	30.60	25.76	33.41	33.57
Frost protection	9.80	21.01	27.20	45.52	31.56	36.71	104.66
Other materials	4.92	4.01	9.08	6.47	3.97	3.12	6.61
Other labor	8.54	12.58	27.67	25.29	49.99	17.16	24.34
General expense	15.09	19.55	18.80	22.07	17.11	36.11	38.98
Taxes	17.63	22.74	26.03	28.79	30.55	30.28	34.01
Insurance	1.73	2.69	2.84	3.38	5.12	6.38	4.00
Maintenance and repairs	3.28	6.42	8.41	7.21	13.31	9.24	14.57
Depreciation on buildings and equipment	13.17	15.96	16.03	16.39	17.36	16.27	16.98
Superintendence	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total:	219.41	265.81	296.45	334.04	354.59	359.48	428.40
Per acre yield <sup>a/</sup>	306.0	233.0	263.0	286.0	262.0	270.0	221.0
Per packed box	.72	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.35	1.33	1.94
Total:	1.61	1.78	1.88	1.95	2.08	2.24	2.33
Picking	.49	.55	.60	.57	.60	.64	.67
Hauling	.06	.06	.07	.06	.07	.07	.07
Packing	1.06	1.17	1.21	1.32	1.41	1.53	1.59
Selling and advertising	.19	.21	.21	.22	.23	.24	.24
F.o.b. cost, including selling per packed box	2.52	3.13	3.22	3.34	3.66	3.81	4.51

<sup>a/</sup> The average cost shown for each individual cultural operation represents the cost reported only by growers who performed that particular operation and does not represent the average per acre cost for all growers, including those who did not perform that particular operation.

Source: California Citrus League. Annual reports.



1. 姓名  
 2. 性别  
 3. 年龄  
 4. 籍贯  
 5. 民族  
 6. 职业  
 7. 文化程度  
 8. 婚姻状况  
 9. 健康状况  
 10. 宗教信仰  
 11. 政治面貌  
 12. 社会关系  
 13. 其他

1	姓名	张德胜	男	45	汉族	工人	高中	已婚	健康	无	中共党员	无	无
2	姓名	李小明	男	32	汉族	教师	大学	已婚	健康	无	中共党员	无	无
3	姓名	王小红	女	28	汉族	护士	中专	未婚	健康	无	共青团员	无	无
4	姓名	赵国强	男	55	汉族	农民	小学	已婚	健康	无	无	无	无
5	姓名	孙丽娟	女	38	汉族	售货员	初中	已婚	健康	无	无	无	无
6	姓名	周大伟	男	22	汉族	学生	高中	未婚	健康	无	共青团员	无	无
7	姓名	吴小芳	女	42	汉族	医生	大学	已婚	健康	无	中共党员	无	无
8	姓名	郑志远	男	50	汉族	干部	大学	已婚	健康	无	中共党员	无	无
9	姓名	陈美玲	女	35	汉族	会计	高中	已婚	健康	无	无	无	无
10	姓名	黄伟明	男	48	汉族	工程师	大学	已婚	健康	无	中共党员	无	无

14. 备注  
 15. 其他

TABLE 42

Seasonal Variation in Shipments of  
California Lemons to Processing,  
Average of Period 1941-42  
Through 1949-50

Month	Index <sup>a/</sup>
November	54.1
December	39.0
January	48.4
February	65.7
March	88.8
April	105.4
May	122.5
June	121.8
July	121.0
August	109.1
September	62.0
October	62.2

<sup>a/</sup> Average of the year = 100.

Source: Calculated from data furnished by the  
California Fruit Growers Exchange.

# TABLE 1

Summary of the results of the  
analysis of variance for the  
effect of temperature on the  
growth of the fish

Temperature (°C)	Growth (mm)
10	1.0
15	1.5
20	2.0
25	2.5
30	3.0
35	3.5
40	4.0
45	4.5
50	5.0
55	5.5
60	6.0
65	6.5
70	7.0
75	7.5
80	8.0
85	8.5
90	9.0
95	9.5
100	10.0

NOTE: The growth of the fish is directly proportional to the temperature.

Source: Data from the analysis of variance for the effect of temperature on the growth of the fish.

TABLE 43

Seasonal Variation in the Movement of California Lemons  
to Processing, Winter and Summer Crops  
Average of Period 1941-42.  
Through 1949-50

Week-- winter	District index <sup>a/</sup> --winter				Week-- summer	District index <sup>a/</sup> --summer			
	Ventura- Santa Barbara	Los Angeles	San Diego	Northern Cali- fornia		Ventura- Santa Barbara	Los Angeles	San Diego	Northern Cali- fornia
1	5.0	1.7	3.1	--	1	3.9	6.5	4.2	No consistent nor large shipments.
2	4.6	2.3	1.6	--	2	3.5	7.4	4.7	
3	4.1	2.6	1.6	--	3	4.3	6.4	4.6	
4	3.4	2.5	1.9	--	4	3.8	5.6	5.4	
5	3.6	2.1	1.7	1.1	5	3.6	5.5	4.8	
6	2.9	1.9	2.6	0.9	6	4.3	5.1	5.0	
7	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.1	7	4.3	5.5	5.4	
8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	8	4.0	5.2	5.9	
9	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.2	9	3.4	3.3	4.3	
10	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.8	10	3.8	4.4	5.0	
11	1.8	3.3	1.8	4.4	11	4.5	4.6	5.9	
12	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.7	12	4.3	4.6	5.3	
13	2.8	3.9	3.2	6.3	13	5.0	3.7	5.0	
14	2.9	3.0	3.8	7.5	14	4.3	3.6	4.6	
15	3.2	3.5	4.2	8.7	15	4.0	3.5	3.5	
16	3.7	3.4	4.2	10.4	16	5.1	3.4	4.5	
17	3.6	4.0	4.2	8.0	17	4.6	3.4	3.4	
18	3.6	4.8	5.4	10.1	18	4.6	2.5	2.6	
19	3.9	4.7	5.9	7.5	19	3.7	2.5	3.0	
20	4.1	5.8	6.0	5.3	20	4.3	1.9	2.3	
21	4.5	5.2	6.8	3.7	21	3.2	1.6	1.9	
22	5.1	6.5	6.2	2.9	22	2.4	1.6	1.6	
23	5.6	6.6	7.0	2.5	23	2.5	1.9	1.4	
24	6.6	7.8	6.5	3.5	24	2.5	2.0	2.0	
25	7.6	6.7	6.3	1.9	25	3.2	2.0	1.8	
26	8.1	8.2	5.2	1.6	26	2.9	2.3	1.9	

a/ Weekly percentages of season total.

Source: Calculated from data furnished by the California Fruit Growers Exchange.

Table 1

Table 1 shows the results of the analysis of variance for the different treatments. The results are given in the form of a table with 10 columns and 20 rows. The columns are: Treatment, Replicate, Mean, Standard Error, Standard Deviation, Coefficient of Variation, Correlation Coefficient, Regression Coefficient, Residual Sum of Squares, Total Sum of Squares, and Error Sum of Squares. The rows represent the different treatments and replicates.

Treatment	Replicate	Mean	Standard Error	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation	Correlation Coefficient	Regression Coefficient	Residual Sum of Squares	Total Sum of Squares	Error Sum of Squares
T1	1	1.2	0.1	0.2	16.7%	0.8	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	2	1.3	0.1	0.2	15.4%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	3	1.4	0.1	0.2	14.3%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	4	1.5	0.1	0.2	13.3%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	5	1.6	0.1	0.2	12.5%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	6	1.7	0.1	0.2	11.8%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	7	1.8	0.1	0.2	11.1%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	8	1.9	0.1	0.2	10.5%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	9	2.0	0.1	0.2	10.0%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	10	2.1	0.1	0.2	9.5%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	11	2.2	0.1	0.2	9.1%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	12	2.3	0.1	0.2	8.7%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	13	2.4	0.1	0.2	8.3%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	14	2.5	0.1	0.2	8.0%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	15	2.6	0.1	0.2	7.7%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	16	2.7	0.1	0.2	7.4%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	17	2.8	0.1	0.2	7.1%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	18	2.9	0.1	0.2	6.9%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	19	3.0	0.1	0.2	6.7%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01
	20	3.1	0.1	0.2	6.5%	0.9	0.1	0.01	0.02	0.01

Table 1 shows the results of the analysis of variance for the different treatments.

The results are given in the form of a table with 10 columns and 20 rows. The columns are: Treatment, Replicate, Mean, Standard Error, Standard Deviation, Coefficient of Variation, Correlation Coefficient, Regression Coefficient, Residual Sum of Squares, Total Sum of Squares, and Error Sum of Squares.

Percentage of Total Shipments of California Lemons to Processing  
from Each Producing District, by Weeks, Average of Period  
1941-42 Through 1949-50.

Month and week		Producing district			
		Los Angeles	Ventura	San Diego	Northern California
		per cent			
November	1	30.0	60.2	9.8	--
	2	38.4	56.1	5.5	--
	3	41.2	52.3	6.5	--
	4	46.0	47.7	6.3	--
December	5	44.9	46.5	7.3	1.3
	6	42.4	48.1	8.0	1.5
	7	49.3	39.4	9.2	2.1
	8	47.3	34.7	11.4	6.6
	9	45.3	37.9	11.8	5.0
January	10	47.3	36.1	12.2	4.4
	11	60.5	25.4	7.0	7.1
	12	54.2	29.9	8.8	7.1
	13	55.5	27.4	12.2	4.9
February	14	47.8	34.9	11.5	5.8
	15	46.6	33.9	12.1	7.4
	16	49.6	34.6	10.6	5.2
	17	53.4	32.2	9.5	4.9
March	18	52.7	30.4	11.4	5.5
	19	51.4	32.0	11.7	4.9
	20	57.0	27.9	12.4	2.7
	21	59.0	26.8	12.6	1.6
	22	57.9	29.9	10.5	1.7
April	23	49.1	37.7	11.9	1.3
	24	53.4	34.1	11.1	1.4
	25	49.5	37.1	12.5	0.9
	26	62.0	26.9	9.6	1.0
May	27	48.0	42.5	9.4	--
	28	50.9	41.3	7.8	--
	29	46.1	45.2	8.7	--
	30	40.6	49.0	10.4	--
June	31	43.9	46.8	9.3	--
	32	36.3	53.8	9.9	--
	33	35.4	56.0	8.6	--
	34	36.6	51.8	11.5	--
	35	33.6	55.2	11.2	--
July	36	37.3	53.1	9.6	--
	37	31.7	58.5	9.8	--
	38	34.6	55.5	9.9	--
	39	35.1	55.0	9.9	--
August	40	33.9	55.3	10.8	--
	41	33.3	57.7	9.0	--
	42	31.3	58.2	10.5	--
	43	31.8	60.2	8.0	--
September	44	33.8	57.8	8.4	--
	45	35.6	55.5	9.2	--
	46	31.3	60.0	8.7	--
	47	31.1	60.6	8.2	--
	48	34.0	56.7	9.3	--
October	49	33.6	61.2	5.2	--
	50	34.4	56.5	9.1	--
	51	28.2	66.4	5.4	--
	52	32.2	62.5	5.3	--
Year		42.8	46.0	9.6	1.6

Source: Calculated from data furnished by the California Fruit Growers Exchange.





TABLE 45

Calculated Lemon Tonnage Equivalent of Recorded Juice Packs

Year	Canned single strength	Frozen single strength	Fresh	Concentrate	Total
	1	2	3	4	5
	tons				
1941-42	10,260			7,615	17,875
1942-43	1,305			52,462	53,767
1943-44	4,995			21,308	26,303
1944-45	14,850			30,231	45,081
1945-46	28,215	2,926	341	21,530	53,012
1946-47	14,715	2,009	2,238	18,769	37,731
1947-48	22,124	3,082	2,048	34,320	61,574
1948-49	20,443	2,393	1,976	44,537	69,349
1949-50	23,317	26,329	1,896	47,238 <sup>a/</sup>	98,690

<sup>a/</sup> Contains 6,988 tons for frozen concentrate.

Source: Production and Marketing Administration, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture.

Cols. 1-4: Calculated, using as equivalents: 1 ton of lemons equals 75 gallons of juice, equals 22.22 cases (24 No. 2 basis), equals 13 gallons of concentrate, equals 90 gallons of lemonade base.

Col. 5: Total of columns 1-4.





TABLE 46

## Packs of Processed Lemon Juice in Various Forms

Year	Canned single strength	Frozen single strength	Fresh	Concentrate
	24 No. 2		gallons	
1941-42	228,000	a/	a/	99,000
1942-43	29,000	a/	a/	682,000
1943-44	111,000	a/	a/	277,000
1944-45	330,000	a/	a/	393,000
1945-46	626,998	219,433	25,572	279,890
1946-47	327,000	150,690	167,843	244,000
1947-48	491,651	231,153	153,622	446,156
1948-49	454,282	179,489	148,167	578,987
1949-50	518,101	2,251,667b/	142,163	614,096c/

a/ Data not available.

b/ Contains 1,702,209 gallons of lemonade base.

c/ Contains 90,841 gallons of frozen concentrate.

Source: Production and Marketing Administration, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture.

27. 1907

and the fact that the "new" is not a new thing, but a new way of looking at the old.

Reference No.	Date	Particulars	Amount	Balance
100,000	1910.12	100,000	100,000	100,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	200,000	200,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	300,000	300,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	400,000	400,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	500,000	500,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	600,000	600,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	700,000	700,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	800,000	800,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	900,000	900,000
100,000	1910.12	100,000	1,000,000	1,000,000

...and the ...

containing 100,000 units of penicillin G, 100,000 units of streptomycin, 100,000 units of nystatin, and 100,000 units of amphotericin B.

to contribute \$100,000 to the project.

and 2.0, not including gallons the returned report  
attributed to

TABLE 47

United States Production of Lemon Oil,  
1934-35 Through 1949-50

Crop year	Cold pressed oil	Distilled oil	Total oil production
	pounds		
1934-35	662,600	191,948	864,548
1935-36	63,281	26,482	89,763
1936-37	261,373	129,914	391,287
1937-38	329,297	113,113	442,410
1938-39	854,763	180,165	1,034,928
1939-40	798,470	268,906	1,067,376
1940-41	1,445,027	182,897	1,627,924
1941-42	747,571	111,467	859,038
1942-43	864,593	112,323	976,916
1943-44	369,399	86,300	455,699
1944-45	544,821	119,455	664,276
1945-46	1,006,576	184,715	1,191,321
1946-47	912,852	56,524	969,376
1947-48	846,054	70,012	916,066
1948-49	425,780	41,095	466,875
1949-50	534,704	150,884	685,588

Source: Based on records of Exchange Lemon Products Company, Southern California Citrus Foods, and estimated production of other processors on basis of average yields and tonnage handled.





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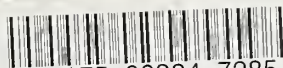
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